

BRANCHPOINT: IF R WAS INTERVIEWED AT WAVE 1, GO TO A9. (NOTE: ALL "GO TO" STATEMENTS ARE TO BE CONSTRUED AS JUMPING TO A BRANCHPOINT BEFORE THE SPECIFIED QUESTION NUMBER, IF SUCH A BRANCHPOINT EXISTS.)

A1. I have some questions about your background.
In what month, day, and year were you born?

MONTH:

INAP.....BLANK
JAN.....1
FEB.....2
MAR.....3
APR.....4
MAY.....5
JUN.....6
JUL.....7
AUG.....8
SEP.....9
OCT.....10
NOV.....11
DEC.....12
DK.....98
RF.....99

DAY:

BLANK INAP
1-31 DAY
98 DK
99 RF

YEAR:

BLANK INAP
1880-1970 YEAR
9998 DK
9999 RF

A2. Were you born in the United States?

INAP.....BLANK
YES.....1
NO.....5 ØA2b
DK.....8 ØA3
RF.....9 ØA3

A2a. In what state were you born?

INAP.....	BLANK
ALASKA (AK).....	1
ALABAMA (AL).....	2
ARIZONA (AZ).....	3
ARKANSAS (AR).....	4
CALIFORNIA (CA).....	5
COLORADO (CO).....	6
CONNECTICUT (CT).....	7
DELAWARE (DE).....	8
FLORIDA (FL).....	9
GEORGIA (GA).....	10
HAWAII (HI).....	11
IDAHO (ID).....	12
ILLINOIS (IL).....	13
INDIANA (IN).....	14
IOWA (IA).....	15
KANSAS (KS).....	16
KENTUCKY (KY).....	17
LOUISIANA (LA).....	18
MAINE (ME).....	19
MARYLAND (MD).....	20
MASSACHUSETTS (MA).....	21
MICHIGAN (MI).....	22
MINNESOTA (MN).....	23
MISSISSIPPI (MS).....	24
MISSOURI (MO).....	25
MONTANA (MT).....	26
NEBRASKA (NE).....	27
NEVADA (NV).....	28
NEW HAMPSHIRE (NH).....	29
NEW JERSEY (NJ).....	30
NEW MEXICO (NM).....	31
NEW YORK (NY).....	32
NORTH CAROLINA (NC).....	33
NORTH DAKOTA (ND).....	34
OHIO (OH).....	35
OKLAHOMA (OK).....	36
OREGON (OR).....	37
PENNSYLVANIA (PA).....	38
RHODE ISLAND (RI).....	39
SOUTH CAROLINA (SC).....	40
SOUTH DAKOTA (SD).....	41
TENNESSEE (TN).....	42
TEXAS (TX).....	43
UTAH (UT).....	44
VERMONT (VT).....	45
VIRGINIA (VA).....	46
WASHINGTON (WA).....	47
WEST VIRGINIA (WV).....	48
WISCONSIN (WI).....	49
WYOMING (WY).....	50
WASHINGTON, D.C.....	51
PUERTO RICO.....	52
SAME STATE.....	96
OTHER (SPECIFY) / FOREIGN.....	97
DK.....	98
RF.....	99

BRANCHPOINT: IF R BORN IN UNITED STATES (A2=1), GO TO A3.

A2b. In what country were you born?

A2c. In about what year did you come to the United States?

YEAR:

BLANK	INAP	ØA3
1880-1993	YEAR	ØA3
9998	DK	ØA3
9999	RF	ØA3

YEARS AGO:

BLANK	INAP	ØA3
1-96	YEARS	ØA3
98	DK	ØA3
99	RF	ØA3

AT AGE:

BLANK	INAP
1-96	AGE
98	DK
99	RF

A3. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

BLANK	INAP
0	NO FORMAL EDUCATION
1-11	GRADES
12	HIGH SCHOOL
13-15	SOME COLLEGE
16	COLLEGE GRAD
17	POST COLLEGE (17+ YEARS)
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF R COMPLETED AT LEAST SOME COLLEGE (A3=13-17), GO TO A3b.

A3a. Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

INAP.....	BLANK
YES, DIPLOMA.....	1
YES, EQUIVALENCY [GED].....	2
NO.....	5
DK.....	8
RF.....	9

BRANCHPOINT: IF R COMPLETED NO MORE THAN HIGH SCHOOL (OR DK/RF HOW MUCH EDUCATION) (A3=0-12,98,99), GO TO A4.

A3b. (Did you get a college degree?)

INAP.....	BLANK	ØA4
YES.....	1	
NO.....	5	ØA4
DK.....	8	ØA4
RF.....	9	ØA4

A3c. (What is the highest degree you have earned?)

INAP.....	BLANK
LESS THAN BACHELORS.....	1
BACHELORS.....	2
MASTERS\MBA.....	3
LAW.....	4
PHD.....	5
MD.....	6
OTHER.....	7
DK.....	8
RF.....	9

A4. Did your mother attend 8 years or more of school?

INAP.....	BLANK
YES.....	1
NO.....	5
DK.....	8
RF.....	9

A5. Did your father attend 8 years or more of school?

INAP.....	BLANK
YES.....	1
NO.....	5
DK.....	8
RF.....	9

A7. Do you consider yourself Hispanic or Latino?

INAP.....	BLANK
YES.....	1
NO.....	5 ØA8
DK.....	8
RF.....	9

A7a. Would you say you are Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban American, or something else?

CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY

INAP.....	0,
MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO.....	1,
PUERTO RICAN.....	2,
CUBAN AMERICAN.....	3,
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	7,
DK.....	8,
RF.....	9,

A8. Do you consider yourself primarily white or Caucasian, Black or African American, American Indian, or Asian, or something else?

- INAP.....BLANK
- WHITE/CAUCASIAN.....1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN.....2
- AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN
- NATIVE.....3
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER.....4
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....7
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

A9. IF R WAS INTERVIEWED AT WAVE 1:
I need to clarify some aspects of family history.

How many children have (you fathered/you given birth to)?
Please don't count miscarriages or still-births, or adopted or step-children for this question.

- BLANK INAP
- 0-52 NUMBER
- 98 DK
- 99 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF R HAS NOT PRODUCED ANY CHILDREN (OR DK/RF WHETHER) (A9=0,DK,RF), GO TO A10.

A9a. IF R HAS HAD ONLY ONE CHILD:
Is that child alive today?

IWER: IF R RESPONDS YES TYPE 1 AND PRESS ENTER
TYPE 0 IF R RESPONDS NO

OTHERWISE:
How many of them are still living?

- BLANK INAP
- 0-52 NUMBER
- 98 DK
- 99 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF R WAS INTERVIEWED AT WAVE 1 AND THERE IS NO NEW SPOUSE (OR "REFUSED" SPOUSE), GO TO A21.

A10. Have you ever served in the active military of the United States?

INAP.....BLANK ØA21
YES.....1
NO.....5 ØA21
DK.....8 ØA21
RF.....9 ØA21

A10a. During what years were you in active service?

FROM:

BLANK INAP
1910-1993 YEAR
9998 DK
9999 RF

TO:

BLANK INAP
1910-1993 YEAR
9998 DK
9999 RF

BRANCHPOINT:

- 1. IF A10a "FROM" DATE LATER THAN "TO" DATE, GO BACK TO A10a AND RE-ASK QUESTION.
2. IF A10a "FROM" DATE EARLIER THAN YEAR BORN (A1b), GO BACK TO A10a AND RE-ASK QUESTION.

A10c. Do you have a disability connected with military service?

INAP.....BLANK
YES.....1
NO.....5
DK.....8
RF.....9

A21. R'S MARITAL STATUS FROM PREVIOUS WAVE

MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT.....1
MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT FROM HH.....2
LIVING WITH SOMEONE.....3
DIVORCED/SEPARATED.....4
WIDOWED.....5
NEVER MARRIED.....6
MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT (NOT IN INSTITUTION).....7

BRANCHPOINT:

- 1. IF R WAS INTERVIEWED AT WAVE 1 AND THERE IS NO NEW SPOUSE (OR "REFUSED" SPOUSE), GO TO A25.
2. IF R IS MARRIED, GO TO A21a.

A21. Have you ever been married?

INAP.....BLANK
 YES.....1
 NO.....5 ØA25
 DK.....8
 RF.....9

A21a. Altogether, how many times have you been married (including your current marriage)?

INAP.....BLANK
 ONCE.....1
 TWICE.....2
 THREE TIMES.....3
 FOUR OR MORE.....4
 DK.....8
 RF.....9

A22. In what year did you (first) marry?

BLANK INAP
 1900-1996 YEAR
 9998 DK
 9999 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF YEAR FIRST MARRIED (A22) 1992 OR BEFORE, GO TO A22b.

A22a. In what month was that?

INAP.....BLANK
 JAN.....1
 FEB.....2
 MAR.....3
 APR.....4
 MAY.....5
 JUN.....6
 JUL.....7
 AUG.....8
 SEP.....9
 OCT.....10
 NOV.....11
 DEC.....12
 DK.....98
 RF.....99

BRANCHPOINT: IF R IS MARRIED NOW AND HAS BEEN MARRIED ONLY ONCE (A21a=1), GO TO A25.

A22b. Did that marriage end in divorce or were you widowed?

INAP.....BLANK
 DIVORCED.....4
 WIDOWED.....5
 OTHER.....7
 DK.....8
 RF.....9

A22c. About how many years did that marriage last?

- BLANK INAP
- 1-96 NUMBER OF YEARS
- 98 DK
- 99 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF R HAS BEEN MARRIED ONLY ONCE (A21a=1), GO TO A25.

A23. In what year did you marry most recently?

- BLANK INAP
- 1-96 NUMBER OF YEARS
- 98 DK
- 99 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF YEAR OF MOST RECENT MARRIAGE (A23) 1992 OR BEFORE, GO TO A23b.

A23a. In what month was that?

- INAP.....BLANK
- JAN.....1
- FEB.....2
- MAR.....3
- APR.....4
- MAY.....5
- JUN.....6
- JUL.....7
- AUG.....8
- SEP.....9
- OCT.....10
- NOV.....11
- DEC.....12
- DK.....98
- RF.....99

BRANCHPOINT: IF R IS MARRIED NOW, GO TO A25.

A23b. Did that marriage end in divorce or were you widowed?

- INAP.....BLANK
- DIVORCED.....4
- WIDOWED.....5
- OTHER.....7
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

A23c. About how many years did that marriage last?

- BLANK INAP
- 1-96 NUMBER OF YEARS
- 98 DK
- 99 RF
- 99 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF R HAS NOT CHANGED MAIN RESIDENCE (CS36c=5) OR [R IS LIVING IN A NURSING HOME OR OTHER HEALTH CARE FACILITY (CS11=1) AND R DOES NOT STILL OWN A HOUSE OR APARTMENT OUTSIDE THE FACILITY WHERE HE/SHE IS LIVING (CS26 NOT = 1)], GO TO A26c.

A25. In what month and year did you move to your current home in (MAIN RESIDENCE CITY)?

- INAP.....BLANK
- JAN.....1
- FEB.....2
- MAR.....3
- APR.....4
- MAY.....5
- JUN.....6
- JUL.....7
- AUG.....8
- SEP.....9
- OCT.....10
- NOV.....11
- DEC.....12
- DK.....98
- RF.....99

(A25aa.)YEAR:

- BLANK INAP
- 1900-1996 YEAR
- 9998 DK
- 9999 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF YEAR MOVED TO CURRENT HOME (A25) NOT 1993-1996, GO TO A26a.

A25a. What were your reasons for moving to (your present home in) (MAIN RESIDENCE CITY)?

CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY

- INAP.....00,
- NEAR OR WITH CHILDREN.....01,
- NEAR OR WITH OTHER RELATIVES OR FRIENDS.....02,
- MEDICAL OR HEALTH SERVICES.....03,
- PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.....04,
- CLIMATE OR WEATHER.....05,
- LEISURE ACTIVITIES.....06,
- SHOPPING OR OTHER CONSUMPTION SERVICES.....07,
- SMALLER OR LESS EXPENSIVE HOME.....08,
- LARGER HOME.....09,
- NEW JOB OR JOB TRANSFER.....10,
- CLOSER TO WORK.....11,
- CHANGE IN MARITAL STATUS.....12,
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....97,
- DK.....98,
- RF.....99,

BRANCHPOINT: IF MAIN RESIDENCE IS NOT IN THE SAME AREA AS A RESIDENCE IN PRIOR WAVE, GO TO A26b.

A26a. Have you always lived in or around (MAIN RESIDENCE CITY)?

- INAP.....BLANK
- YES.....1 ØA28
- NO.....5
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

BRANCHPOINT: IF MAIN RESIDENCE IS IN THE SAME AREA AS A RESIDENCE IN PRIOR WAVE, GO TO A26c.

A26b. Before you moved to (MAIN RESIDENCE CITY) in MONTH/YEAR FROM A25/A25aa, had you ever lived there before?

- INAP.....BLANK
- YES.....1
- NO.....5 ØA27
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

A26c. IF LIVES IN NURSING HOME AND DOES NOT STILL OWN/RENT HOME: Altogether, about how many years did you live in or around (HH1 1ST ADDR CITY/ HH2 1ST ADDR CITY)?

OTHERWISE: Altogether, about how many years (have you lived/ did you live) in or around (MAIN RESIDENCE CITY)?

NUMBER YEARS:

- BLANK INAP ØA27
- 1-95 NUMBER OF YEARS ØA27
- 96 ALWAYS LIVED AROUND HERE/THERE ØA27
- 98 DK ØA27
- 99 RF ØA27

SINCE YEAR:

- BLANK INAP
- 1900-1996 YEAR
- 9998 DK
- 9999 RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF R HAS ALWAYS LIVED AROUND HERE/THERE (A26c=96/A26a=1), GO TO A28.

A27. In what state or country did you live most of the time you were (in grade school/in high school/about age 10)?

INAP.....	0
ALASKA (AK).....	1
ALABAMA (AL).....	2
ARIZONA (AZ).....	3
ARKANSAS (AR).....	4
CALIFORNIA (CA).....	5
COLORADO (CO).....	6
CONNECTICUT (CT).....	7
DELAWARE (DE).....	8
FLORIDA (FL).....	9
GEORGIA (GA).....	10
HAWAII (HI).....	11
IDAHO (ID).....	12
ILLINOIS (IL).....	13
INDIANA (IN).....	14
IOWA (IA).....	15
KANSAS (KS).....	16
KENTUCKY (KY).....	17
LOUISIANA (LA).....	18
MAINE (ME).....	19
MARYLAND (MD).....	20
MASSACHUSETTS (MA).....	21
MICHIGAN (MI).....	22
MINNESOTA (MN).....	23
MISSISSIPPI (MS).....	24
MISSOURI (MO).....	25
MONTANA (MT).....	26
NEBRASKA (NE).....	27
NEVADA (NV).....	28
NEW HAMPSHIRE (NH).....	29
NEW JERSEY (NJ).....	30
NEW MEXICO (NM).....	31
NEW YORK (NY).....	32
NORTH CAROLINA (NC).....	33
NORTH DAKOTA (ND).....	34
OHIO (OH).....	35
OKLAHOMA (OK).....	36
OREGON (OR).....	37
PENNSYLVANIA (PA).....	38
RHODE ISLAND (RI).....	39
SOUTH CAROLINA (SC).....	40
SOUTH DAKOTA (SD).....	41
TENNESSEE (TN).....	42
TEXAS (TX).....	43
UTAH (UT).....	44
VERMONT (VT).....	45
VIRGINIA (VA).....	46
WASHINGTON (WA).....	47
WEST VIRGINIA (WV).....	48
WISCONSIN (WI).....	49
WYOMING (WY).....	50
WASHINGTON, D.C.....	51
PUERTO RICO.....	52
SAME STATE.....	96
OTHER (SPECIFY) / FOREIGN.....	97
DK.....	98
RF.....	99

A28. Were you living in a rural area most of the time when you were (in grade school/in high school/about age 10)?

- INAP.....BLANK
- YES.....1
- NO.....5
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

BRANCHPOINT: IF R WAS INTERVIEWED AT WAVE 1 AND THERE IS NO NEW SPOUSE (OR "REFUSED" SPOUSE), GO TO A36b.

A36. What is your religious preference; Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or do you have no preference?

A36a. What denomination is that?

BLANK INAP

PROTESTANT: REFORMATION ERA

- 01. Congregational
- 02. Episcopalian, Anglican, Church of England
- 03. Evangelical and Reformed
- 04. Lutheran
- 05. Presbyterian
- 06. Reformed, Dutch Reformed or Christian Reformed
- 07. United Church of Christ

PROTESTANT: PIETISTIC

- 11. African Methodist Episcopal; AME Zion
- 12. Baptist--NA type
- 13. Disciples of Christ
- 14. Methodist, except 11
- 15. United Brethren or Evangelical Brethren
- 16. Mennonite; Amish
- 17. Church of the Brethren
- 18. "Christian"

PROTESTANT: FUNDAMENTALIST

- 21. Church of Christ
- 22. Church of God, Holiness
- 23. Church of God in Christ
- 24. Fundamentalist Baptist: include Primitive Baptist, Free Will Baptist, Missionary Baptist, Gospel Baptist
- 25. Nazarene or Free Methodist
- 26. Pentecostal or Assembly of God
- 27. Plymouth Brethren
- 28. Salvation Army
- 29. Sanctified
- 30. Seventh Day Adventist
- 31. Southern Baptist
- 32. United Missionary or Protestant Missionary; Christian and Missionary Alliance
- 33. Missouri Synod Lutheran
- 39. Other Fundamentalist; "Apostolic"--NFS

[A36-36a: RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE/DENOMINATION CONTINUED]

PROTESTANT: GENERAL

- 41. Protestant, no denomination given
- 42. Non-denominational Protestant church
- 43. Community church--no denominational basis
- 44. "Born again Christian"--NFS
- 45. "Evangelical"--NFS

- 49. Other Protestant--not listed above

CATHOLIC; EASTERN ORTHODOX

- 51. ROMAN CATHOLIC; "Catholic"--NFS
- 52. Greek Rite Catholic
- 53. Orthodox; Eastern Orthodox; Greek/Russian Orthodox; other Orthodox

NON-TRADITIONAL CHRISTIAN

- 61. Christian Scientist
- 62. Jehovah's Witnesses
- 63. Latter Day Saints, Mormons
- 64. Quakers
- 65. Spiritualists
- 66. Unitarian or Universalist
- 67. Unity
- 69. Other non-traditional Christian

JEWISH

- 71. Jewish

NON-JUDEO-CHRISTIAN

- 81. Nation of Islam; Islam; Muslim; Moslem; Mohammedan
- 82. World Community of Islam in the West
- 83. Buddhist
- 84. Hindu
- 85. Bahai

- 89. Other non-Judeo-Christian religion

NO RELIGION

- 90. NONE; NO PREFERENCE

- 95. Atheist; agnostic

- 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

- 98. Don't know; don't remember

- 99. RF

A36b. How important would you say religion is in your life; is it very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

- INAP.....BLANK
- VERY IMPORTANT.....1
- SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT.....2
- NOT TOO IMPORTANT.....3
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

A37. Is English the language you usually speak at home?

- INAP.....BLANK
- YES.....1
- NO.....5
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

BRANCHPOINT:

GO TO A42 IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS HOLD:

1. R IS THE PRIMARY RESPONDENT AND IS STILL WITH THE SAME SPOUSE AS IN THE PREVIOUS WAVE.
2. R IS A NEW OR REFUSED RESPONDENT.
3. R IS THE SECONDARY RESPONDENT.
4. R HAS BEEN WIDOWED SINCE THE PREVIOUS WAVE.

A40. I have a few additional questions about marital changes that may sound repetitive. Because marriages end or begin frequently these days and because such changes are important, the study is trying not to miss any marital changes.

Did you have a marriage start after MONTH/YEAR OF PREVIOUS WAVE?

- INAP.....BLANK ØA41
- YES.....1
- NO.....5 ØA41
- DK.....8 ØA41
- RF.....9 ØA41

A40a. In what month and year were you married?

MONTH:

INAP.....00
 JAN.....01
 FEB.....02
 MAR.....03
 APR.....04
 MAY.....05
 JUN.....06
 JUL.....07
 AUG.....08
 SEP.....09
 OCT.....10
 NOV.....11
 DEC.....12
 DK.....98
 RF.....99

YEAR:

BLANK	INAP
1993-1996	YEAR
9998	DK
9999	RF

A41. Did you divorce or become widowed since MONTH/YEAR OF PREVIOUS WAVE?

YES, DIVORCED/ANNULLED.....1
 YES, WIDOWED.....2
 NO.....5 ØA42
 DK.....8
 RF.....9

A41a. In what month and year did you (divorce/become widowed)?

MONTH:

INAP.....BLANK
 JAN.....1
 FEB.....2
 MAR.....3
 APR.....4
 MAY.....5
 JUN.....6
 JUL.....7
 AUG.....8
 SEP.....9
 OCT.....10
 NOV.....11
 DEC.....12
 DK.....98
 RF.....99

YEAR:

BLANK	INAP
1993-1996	YEAR
9998	DK
9999	RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF WE KNOW FROM WAVE 1 THAT R'S FIRST MARRIAGE HAS ENDED AND WE KNOW HOW THAT HAPPENED, GO TO "AASSIST".

A42. We need to fill in a gap in our records about your marital history. Could you please tell us the following: did your first marriage end in divorce, were you widowed, or are you still married?

- INAP.....BLANK
- DIVORCED.....4
- WIDOWED.....5
- STILL MARRIED.....6
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....7
- DK.....8
- RF.....9

AASSIST IWER:

HOW OFTEN DID R RECEIVE ASSISTANCE WITH ANSWERS IN SECTION A - DEMOGRAPHICS?

- INAP.....BLANK
- NEVER.....1
- A FEW TIMES.....2
- MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME.....3

END OF SECTION A