BRAN	CHPOINT: IF WAVE 1 R HAS DI	IED AND THIS IS A PROXY INTERVIEW, GO TO FC1.
FA1.	situation. Are you working now, for work, disabled and unable t PROBE BUT CHECK <u>ALL</u> THAT APPLY. IF R IS "WORKING NOW" AND AN	guestions about your current employment temporarily laid off, unemployed and looking to work, retired, a homemaker, or what? [DO NO] NY OTHER CATEGORY, ASK ALL APPROPRIATE PAGE, THEN GO TO NEXT PAGE, FA3.
1.	WORKING NOW>	MARK "YES" AT FA2 BELOW
2.	UNEMPLOYED AND>	FAla. In what month and year did you become unemployed?
		MONTH / YEAR
		GO TO NEXT STATUS OR FA2
3.	TEMPORARILY LAID OFF;> ON SICK OR OTHER LEAVE	FAlc. Do you expect to go back to this job?
		FAld. In what month and year did you last work on this job? MONTH / YEAR
		IWER READ: The next questions are about the job you expect to go back to. [MARK FA2 "YES" AND GO TO FA3.]
4.	DISABLED>	FAlf. In what month and year did you become disabled?
		MONTH / YEAR
		GO TO NEXT STATUS OR FA2
5.	RETIRED>	FAlh. In what month and year did you retire?
		MONTH / YEAR
		GO TO NEXT STATUS OR FA2
6.	HOMEMAKER 7. OTHER	

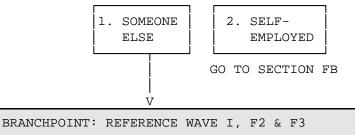
GO TO FA2

 FA2. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

 I. YES
 >CONTINUE WITH FA3

 5. NO
 >GO TO SECTION FC

FA3. Next are some questions about your current, main job. Do you work for someone else, are you self-employed, or what? [IF R SAYS, "I RUN MY OWN BUSINESS" CHECK "SELF-EMPLOYED".]



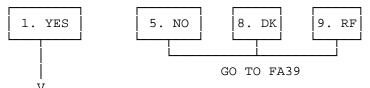
- 1. EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I [F3=1] ---> GO TO FA19
- 2. SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE 1 [F3=2] -> CONTINUE WITH FA5
- 3. ALL OTHERS -> GO TO FA39

FA5. According to our records, in [MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW], you were selfemployed. In what month and year did you stop working for yourself?

г

MONTH	/	YEAR	96. STILL WORKING FOR SELF (AS SECOND JOB)
BRANCHPOINT:	1.	IF FA5=DK,RF	OR FA5a=DK,RF> GO TO FA39
	2.	- ,	R GIVEN IN FA5/5a MINUS MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I 1 MONTH OR LESS —> GO TO FA39
	3.	IF FA5/5a NO > GO TO FA	F "STILL WORKING FOR SELF (AS SECOND JOB)" 5

FA5b. Were there any months since (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) when you were not working for pay?

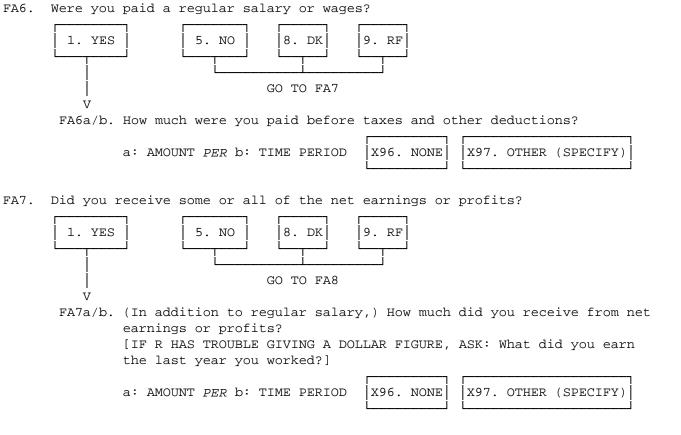


FA5c. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

MONTHS ENTERED MUST BE BETWEEN W1-MONTH/W1-YEAR AND IW-MONTH/IW-YEAR

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
GO TO FA39												

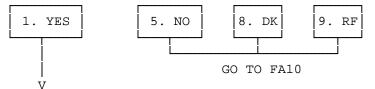
NOTE TO READER: IN ALL QUESTIONS WHERE THE ABOVE GRID APPEARS, THE CATI APPLICATION ALSO ALLOWS FOR THE RESPONSES "ALL OF 1992 AFTER WAVE I INTERVIEW," "ALL OF 1993," AND "ALL OF 1994 TO DATE."



FA8. Why did you stop working at that business? [DO NOT PROBE, BUT ENTER ALL THAT APPLY.]

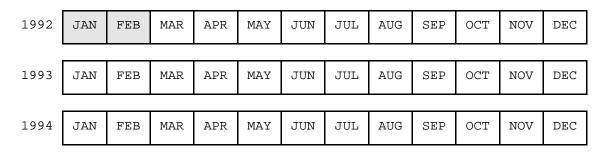
01. BUSINESS CLOSED	02. LAID OFF/LET GO	03. POOR HEALTH/DISABLEI		
04. FAMILY CARE	05. BETTER JOB	06. QUIT		
07. RETIRED	08. BUSINESS REQUIRED TOO MUCH TIME	97. OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		98. DK 99. RF		

FA9. Were there any months between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) and (MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FA5/5a) when you did not work?

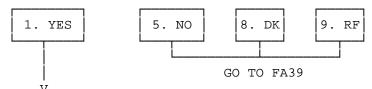


FA9a. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.) [WAVE I INTERVIEW DATE DISPLAYED FOR INTERVIEWER'S INFORMATION]

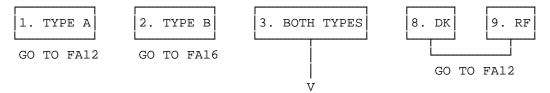
MONTHS ENTERED MUST BE BETWEEN W1-MONTH/W1-YEAR AND FA5-MONTH/FA5a-YEAR



FA10. Aside from IRA or Keogh plans, were you included in any pension or retirement plans, or any tax-deferred savings plans through your work?



FA11. I would like to know what type of plan this was. In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service, and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Was your plan Type A or Type B?



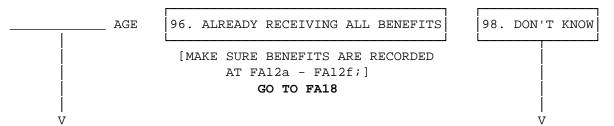
FAlla. How much money was in your account when you stopped working for yourself?

FA12. Do you expect to receive benefits from this plan in the future, are you receiving benefits now, did you get a cash settlement when you left, did you lose your benefits, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL APPROPRIATE FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS. CATI DISPLAYS APPROPRIATE QUESTION SEQUENCES AS REQUIRED.] 1. EXPECT FUTURE BENEFITS -> NEXT PAGE, FA13 In what month and year did you FA12a. 2. RECEIVING BENEFITS NOW start to receive these benefits? [MUST BE BETWEEN W1 MO/YR AND INTERVIEW MO/YR] ____ MONTH / _____ YEAR FA12c/d. How much are the benefits per month or year? c: AMOUNT PER d: TIME PERIOD FA12e. Are the benefits adjusted for changes in the cost of living? 1. YES 5. NO GO TO FA18 77 FA12f. Have they ever been adjusted for changes in the cost of living? 5. NO 1. YES GO TO FA18 FA12g. How much did that amount to? 3. RECEIVED CASH SETTLEMENT \$_ FA12h. What did you do with the money? 2. SPENT IT 1. BOUGHT 3. SAVED/ DURABLES INVESTED 4. PAID OFF 7. OTHER 5. ROLLED DEBT (SPECIFY) INTO IRA GO TO FA18 FA12i. How much did that amount to? 4. ROLLED OVER INTO IRA X96. NONE X97. OTHER \$ (SPCFY) GO TO FA18 5. LOST BENEFITS -----> GO TO FA18 7. OTHER (SPECIFY:)

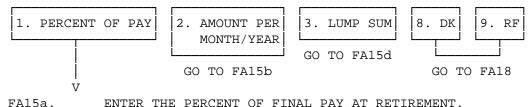
FA13. How many years altogether were you included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS IF SAME PLAN.]

_____ # YEARS

FA14. At what age do you expect to start receiving (the rest of your) benefits from this plan?



FA15. About how much do you expect these benefits to be? (As a proportion of your pay when you left that job, or as an amount per month or year when you start receiving them?)



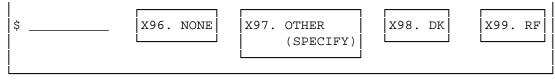
FA15a.

_____ % ---> GO TO FA18

FA15b/c. PROBE IF NECESSARY: How much do you expect to receive? Was that per month or year?

AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD	97. OTHER (SPECIFY)	98. DK	99. RF
	L]		

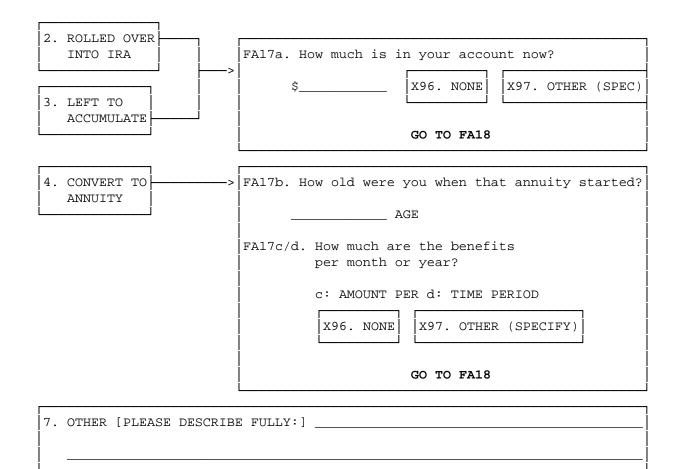
- GO TO FA18
- FA15d. ENTER LUMP SUM AMOUNT.



GO TO FA18

- FA16. How much money was in your account when you stopped working at that business?
 - \$_____ X96. NONE
- X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
- FA17. When you stopped working at that business, did you withdraw the money, roll it over into an IRA, leave it to accumulate in your old plan, convert it to an annuity, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE GIVEN, CHECK BOX 7 AND RECORD ALL DETAILS.]

1. WITHDREW THE ----->GO TO FA18 MONEY



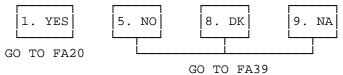
FA18. What is the earliest age at which you could have stopped working at that business and begun to receive pension benefits?

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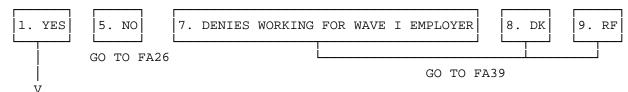


BRANCHPOINT: IF EMPLOYER NAME GIVEN AT WAVE I (F3a), GO TO FA19b

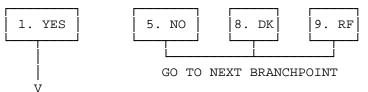
FA19a. According to our records, you were employed in [MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW]. Are you still working for that same employer?



FA19b. According to our records, in [MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW] you were working for [NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER FROM F3a]. Are you still working there?



FA20. Were there any months since (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) when you did not work for [IF WAVE 1 EMPLOYER NAME KNOWN: WAVE I EMPLOYER] / [IF WAVE 1 EMPLOYER NAME NOT KNOWN: this employer]?



FA20a. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.) [WAVE I DATE GIVEN AS REFERENCE]

MONTHS ENTERED MUST BE BETWEEN W1-MONTH/W1-YEAR AND F5-MONTH/F5a-YEAR.

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	МАҮ	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

BRANCHPOINT: IF JOB TITLE NOT GIVEN IN WAVE I (F5), GO TO FA41a

FA21. In (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I) our records indicate that your job title was (TITLE GIVEN IN WAVE I). Is this still the case?

GO	1. YES TO FA4	
	FA22.	What was your job title in [MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I]? (The title that your employer uses?)
	FA23.	What sort of work did you do? (Tell me a little more about what you did.)
	FA24.	What is your job title now? (The title that your employer uses?)
	FA25.	What sort of work do you do now? (Tell me a little more about what you do.)
		GO TO FA43

FA26. In what month and year did you stop working for [*IF WAVE 1 EMPLOYER NAME KNOWN:* WAVE I EMPLOYER] / [*IF WAVE 1 EMPLOYER NAME NOT KNOWN:* that employer]?

_____ MONTH / _____ YEAR

96. STILL WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER

GO BACK TO FA21

FA27/27a. What were you earning, before deductions, when you left that employer? IF PER HOUR BE SURE TO ADD 00 FOR CENTS IF THERE ARE NONE.

27: AMOUNT PER 27a: TIME PERIOD

X96. NONE X9

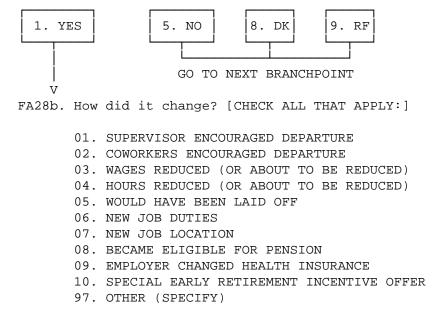
X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FA28. Why did you leave that employer? (Did the business close, were you laid off or let go, did you leave to take care of family members, or what?) [DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

O 05. BETTER JOB
O 06. QUIT
O 07. RETIRED
O 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

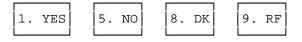
BRANCHPOINT: IF FA28=01 OR 02 - GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA29

FA28a. Did your employment situation change in some way that encouraged you to leave?



BRANCHPOINT: IF FA28b=04 ("HOURS REDUCED"), GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA29.

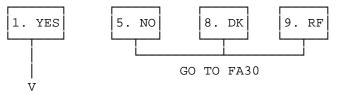
FA28c. If your employer had allowed you to work fewer hours with correspondingly less pay, would you have continued working there?



BRANCHPOINT: IF FA26/26A DK OR RF - GO TO FA30

IF MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FA26/26a MINUS MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW IS 1 MONTH OR LESS — GO TO FA30

FA29. Were there any months between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) and (MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FA26) when you did not work for this employer?

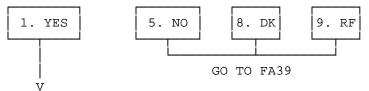


FA29a. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

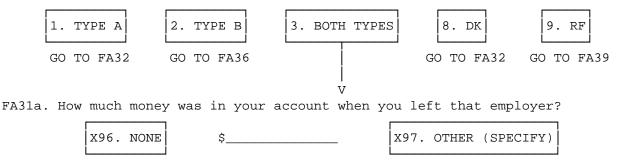
MONTHS ENTERED MUST BE BETWEEN W1-MONTH/W1-YEAR AND FA26-MONTH/FA26a-YEAR.

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

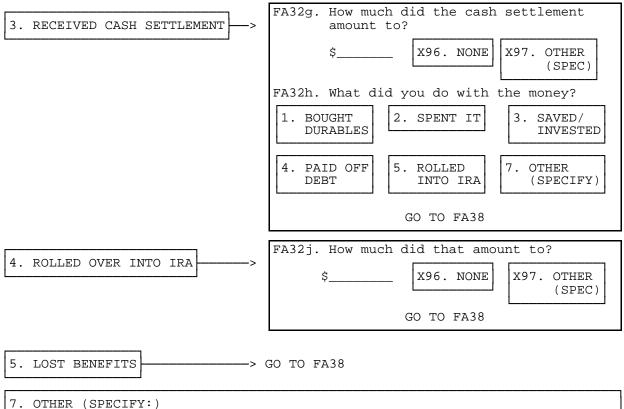
FA30. Were you included in a pension or retirement plan, or in any tax-deferred savings plan, when you worked for that employer?



FA31. I would like to know what type of plan this was. In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service, and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Was your plan Type A or Type B?



FA32. Do you expect to receive benefits from this plan in the future, are you receiving benefits now, did you get a cash settlement when you left, did you lose your benefits, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL APPROPRIATE FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS. IF MORE THAN 1 BOX IS CHECKED, FOLLOW THE SKIPS FOR THE FIRST BOX MARKED.] 1. EXPECT FUTURE BENEFITS -> GO TO FA33 FA32a/b. In what month and year did you start to receive these benefits? 2. RECEIVING BENEFITS NOW b: YEAR a: MONTH FA32c/d. How much are the benefits per month or year? c: AMOUNT PER d: TIME PERIOD FA32e. Are the benefits adjusted for changes in the cost of living? 1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF GO TO FA38 GO TO FA38 FA32f. Have they ever been adjusted for changes in the cost of living? 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF 1. YES GO TO FA38 FA32g. How much did the cash settlement 3. RECEIVED CASH SETTLEMENT amount to? \$ X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPEC)

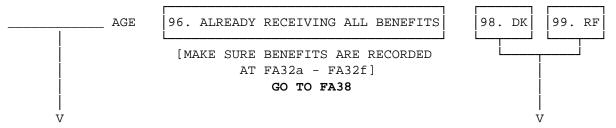


FA33. [IF FA32 NOT "EXPECT FUTURE BENEFITS" --> GO TO FA38] How many years altogether were you included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS IF SAME PLAN.]

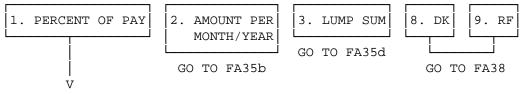
```
_____ # YEARS
```

97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FA34. At what age do you expect to start receiving (the rest of your) benefits from this plan?



FA35. About how much do you expect these benefits to be, as a proportion of your pay when you left that job, or as an amount per month or year when you start receiving them? [INTERVIEWER RECORDS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING POSSIBILITIES]



FA35a. ENTER THE PERCENT OF FINAL PAY AT RETIREMENT.

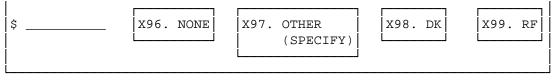
_____ % ——> GO TO FA38

FA35b/c. PROBE IF NECESSARY: How much do you expect to receive? Was that per month or year?

AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD	Г 97 отнев	98. DK	99. RF	
	(SPECIFY)			
	L			

ALL RESPONSES: GO TO FA38

FA35d. ENTER LUMP SUM AMOUNT.



GO TO FA38

FA36. How much money was in your account when you left that employer?

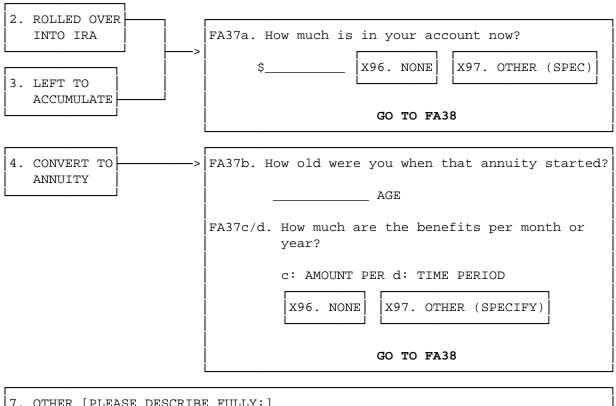
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$_____
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X96.	NONE	
	-	

X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FA37. When you left that employer, did you withdraw the money, roll it over into an IRA, leave it to accumulate in your old plan, convert it to an annuity, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE GIVEN, CHECK BOX 7 AND RECORD ALL DETAILS.]

11.	WITHDREW	THE	>GO	то	FA38
ļ	MONEY				



FA38. What is the earliest age at which you could have left that employer and begun to receive pension benefits?

FA39. For whom do you work (FA5=X96: on your main job / ELSE: now)? (What is the [company's/organization's] name?)

RECORD NAME OF CURRENT EMPLOYER

[EXPLANATION IF NEEDED:] We would like to obtain complete information about fringe benefits for people like you. In order to do this, we need the complete name and address of your employer.

FA40. What is the address of the place where you work? (I will need the mailing address, city, state, and zip code.) (PROBE IF NECESSARY: I will need the mailing address, city, state, and zip code.)

RECORD ADDRESS OF EMPLOYER

FA41a. What kind of business or industry do you work in--that is, what do they make or do at the place where you work?

FA41b. What is the official title of your job? (The title that your employer uses?)

OFFICIAL JOB TITLE

FA42. What sort of work do you do? (Tell me a little more about what you do.)

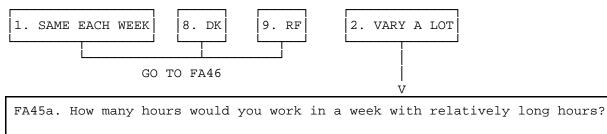
FA43. In what month and year did you start doing this kind of work?

_____ MONTH / _____ YEAR

FA44. How many hours a week do you usually work on this job?

_____ # HOURS

FA45. Do you work this number of hours nearly every week, or do the hours you work vary a lot from week to week? (IF VARIATION IS DUE TO NOT WORKING AT ALL IN SOME WEEKS: These questions are about times when you are working.)



_____# HRS

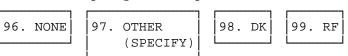
FA45b. How many hours in a relatively short week?

96. ZERO; NONE

FA46. How many weeks of paid vacation do you get each year?

_# HRS

NUMBER OF WEEKS/DAYS



FA47. [READ SLOWLY:] (IF FA46H96 (NOT "NONE"): Counting paid vacations as weeks of work,) how many weeks a year do you usually work on this job?

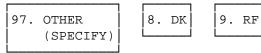
_____ # WEEKS

FA48. In the last 12 months, did you miss any days from work because of your health?



FA48a. About how many days did you miss?

_____ # DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS



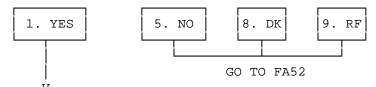
BRANCHPOINT:	
1. FA21=1 (SAME EMPLOYER & JOB TITLE AS IN WAVE I —> GO TO FA52	
2. ALL OTHERS> CONTINUE WITH FA49	

FA49. How many days of paid sick leave at full pay do you earn <u>each year</u>?
______# DAYS 995. NO SET NUMBER 996. NONE 997. OTHER
(SPECIFY)

FA50. Does your employer provide coverage for long-term disability on this job?

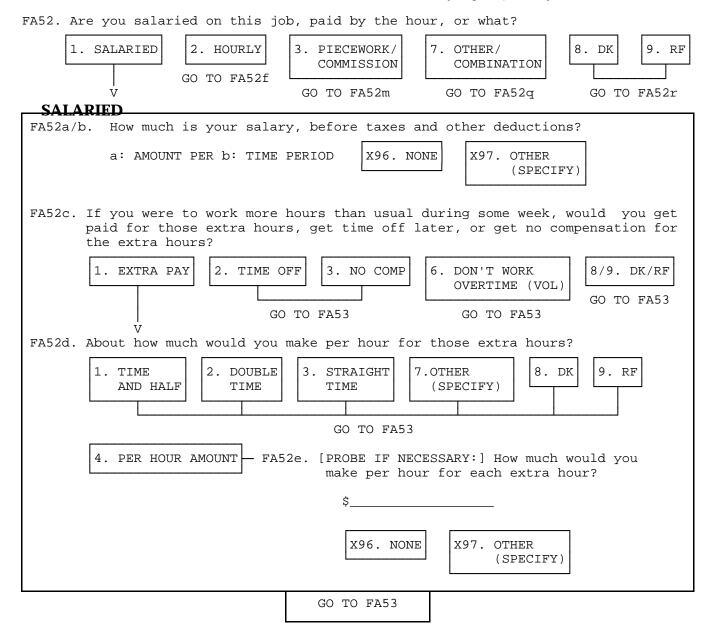


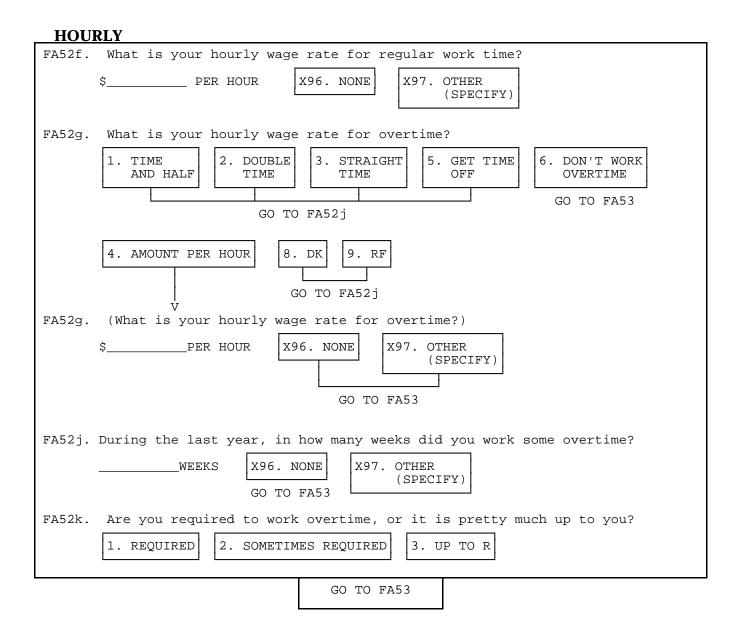
FA51. On your job, do you make decisions about the pay and promotion of others?



FA51a. For how many people do you make pay and promotion decisions?

_____ # PEOPLE



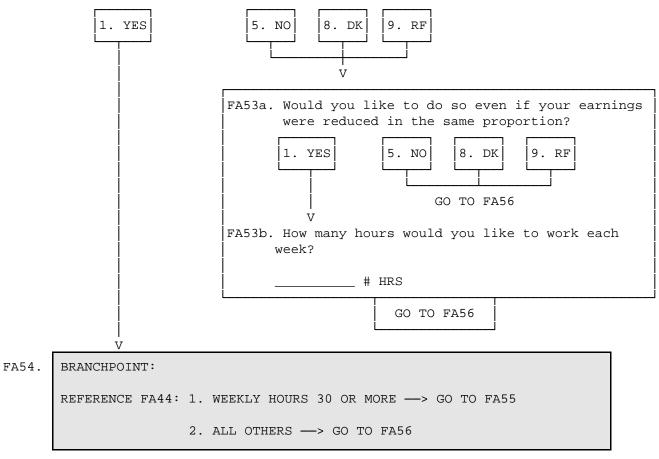


PIECEWORK/COMMISSION	
FA52m/n. What does that amount average week or month	to, before taxes and other deductions, in an ?
m: AMOUNT PER n: TIME	PERIOD X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
FA52p. If you worked an extra	hour, how much would you earn for that?
\$ PER HOUR	X96. NOTHING X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
	GO TO FA53

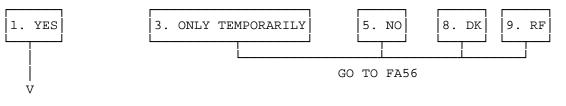
OTHER/COMBINATION

FA52q. (How are you paid?)						
FA52r/s. How much are you paid before taxes and other deductions?						
r: AMOUNT PER s: TIME PERIOD X96. UNPAID X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)						
GO TO FA53						
FA52t. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?						
\$ PER HOUR X95. GET TIME OFF INSTEAD						
X96. NO EXTRA PAY OR TIME OFF X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)						

FA53.(*IF FA52j=1-52:* Not counting overtime hours,) Could you <u>reduce</u> the number of <u>paid</u> hours in your regular work schedule?



FA55. If you wanted to work half time or less on this job, would your employer allow you to do that?



a. Would your pay be cut in proportion to your hours, more than that, or less than that?					
1. IN PROPORTION 2. MORE 3. LESS 8. DK 9. RF					
FA55b. Would your health insurance benefits be reduced, eliminated, or kept the same?					
1. REDUCED 2. ELIMINATED 3. KEPT 6. DOESN'T HAVE SAME HEALTH INSURANCE					
BENEFITS					
8. DK 9. RF					
FA55c. Would your eligibility for pension benefits be affected?					
1. YES 5. NO 6. DOESN'T HAVE 8. DK 9. RF PENSION BENEFITS					

9. RF 1. YES 5. NO 8. DK V FA56a. Would you like to do so if your earnings were increased in the same proportion? 5. NO 1. YES 8. DK 9. RF GO TO BRANCHPOINT BELOW FA56b. How many hours would you like to work each week? ____ # HRS V BRANCHPOINT:

1. FA19 H 1 (NOT WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER) -> GO TO FA57

- 2. FA19 = 1 (WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER) AND FA21 H 1 (DIFFERENT JOB TITLE) ---> GO TO FA62
- 3. ALL OTHERS ---> GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA63

FA56. Could you increase the number of paid hours in your regular work schedule?

FA57. About how many employees work for this company or organization <u>at the location</u> where you work?

_____ # OF EMPLOYEES GO TO FA58

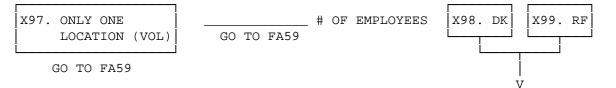
FA57a. Is it fewer than 5, 5 to 14, 15 to 24, 25 to 99, 100 to 499, or 500 or more?

1. FEWER	2. 5 TO	3. 15 TO	4. 25 TO	5. 100 TO	6. 500 OR
THAN 5	14	24	99	499	MORE
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1

99998. DON'T KNOW

V

FA58. About how many employees work for this company or organization <u>at all</u> locations?



FA58a. Is it fewer than 5, 5 to 14, 15 to 24, 25 to 99, 100 to 499, or 500 or more?

1. FEWER	2. 5 TO	3. 15 то	4. 25 TO	5. 100 то	6. 500 OR
THAN 5	14	24	99	499	MORE

FA59. In what month and year did you start working for this employer? [IWER: IF R WORKED MORE THAN ONCE FOR THIS EMPLOYER, ASK ABOUT FIRST HIRE.]

X99. RF _____ MONTH / _____ YEAR X98. DK

FA60/60a. What was your starting pay, before taxes and other deductions? (Was that per hour, week, month, or year?)

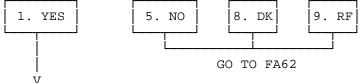
60: AMOUNT PER 60a: TIME PERIOD

X96. NONE

X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

BRANCHPOINT:	IF FA5	9/59a	IS DK OR H	RF —>	GO TO FA62						
	IF CUR —-> GO			MINUS	MONTH/YEAR	IN	FA59/59a	IS	1 MONTE	I OR	LESS

FA61. IF ????: Were there any months since (MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FA59) when you did not work for this employer? ELSE, IF INTERVIEWING WAVE 2 R1: Were there any months since (WAVE 1 MONTH/YEAR) when you did not work for this employer? ELSE, IF NOT INTERVIEWING WAVE 2 R1: Were there any months since March 1992 when you did not work for this employer?



FA61a. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

MONTHS MUST BE BETWEEN THE "SINCE" MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FA61 AND THE MONTH/YEAR OF THIS INTERVIEW.

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

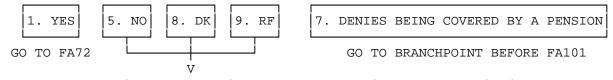
FA62. Are you covered by a union or employee-association contract?



PENSIONS

BRANCHPOINT:
1. FA19 = 1 (SAME EMPLOYER AS IN WAVE I) AND WAVE I F37=1 (INCLUDED IN PENSION
PLAN AT WAVE I) — CONTINUE WITH FA63
2. ALL OTHERS — GO TO FA71

FA63. Have the rules that govern your pension benefits or the age you can receive them changed since WAVE 1 MONTH/YEAR?



FA64. In how many different pension plans are you included on this job?

____ # OF PLANS

LEADIN TO FA65: IF FA64=1: I would like to know what type of plan this is.

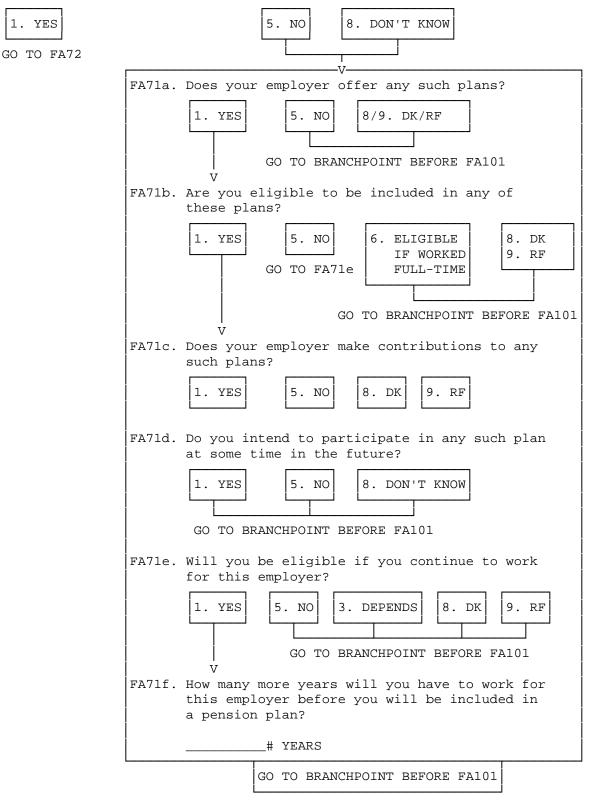
IF FA64>1: Now I have some questions about the (next) most important of these plans.

REPEATED FOR PLANS 1 THROUGH 3 AS NECESSARY

	<pre>In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Is your plan Type A or Type B? TION: 401-K, 403-B, ESOP, SRA, THRIFT/SAVINGS, STOCK PROFIT SHARING ARE ALL TYPE B RETIREMENT PLANS [OFTEN CALLED "DEFINED BENEFIT".</pre>	1. TYPE A (FORMULA) GO TO FA67	2. TYPE B (ACCOUNT) GO TO FA70	3. BOTH A & B 9. RF GO TO FA67			
				V			
FA66.	For that part of your plan where money is accumulated in an account, how much is in the account at present?	\$		X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)			
FA67/6	57a. At what age do you expect to			·			
	start receiving benefits from this plan?	ŗŢ	95. NO AGE S" RESPONSE CO				
	About how much do you expect your	68a: % OF :	РАҮ				
68a 68b	benefits to be? (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an	68b: AMOUN	T PER 68c: TIM	E PERIOD			
68c 68d	amount per month or year?)	68d: LUMP SUM AMOUNT					
	/RF TO FA67/67a> GO TO NEXT D/3RD PLAN> BRANCHPOINT	69: AMOUNT	PER 69a: TIME	PERIOD			
	If you work with this employer (until age FA67/for FA67a years), how much do you expect your pay to be?	X96. NONE	0 TO NEXT BRAN	 			
FA70.	How much money is in your account at present?	\$	_ [X96. NONE]	X97 OTHER (SPEC)			

BRANCHPOINT: IF 2ND OR 3RD PLAN — GO BACK TO FA65 TO COLLECT DETAILS WHEN FINISHED WITH ALL PLANS — GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA101

FA71. Now I'd like to ask about pension or retirement plans on your job, <u>sponsored</u> <u>by your employer or union</u>. This includes not only basic pension or retirement plans, but also tax-deferred plans like thrift, savings, 401k, deferred profit-sharing, or stock ownership plans. Are you included in any such pension, retirement, or tax-deferred plan with this employer? [IF R MENTIONS IRA OR KEOGH PLANS, NOTE IN COMMENT BOX AND SAY: "We will ask about these later in the interview. Here, I just want to find out about other plans operated through your employer."]



FA72. In how many different plans of this sort are you included on this job?



LEADIN TO FA73: IF FA72=1: I would like to know what type of plan this is. IF FA72H1: Now I have some questions about the (next) most important of these plans.

REPEATED FOR PLANS 1 THROUGH 3 AS NECESSARY

- FA73. In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Is your plan Type A or Type B?
- DEFINITION: 401-K, 403-B, ESOP, SRA, THRIFT/SAVINGS, STOCK PROFIT SHARING ARE ALL TYPE B RETIREMENT PLANS [OFTEN CALLED "DEFINED BENEFIT].
- FA74. For that part of your plan where money is accumulated in an account, how much is in the account at present?
- FA75. How much do you currently contribute (as a percent of your pay or amount of money per month or year)?

FA75a. [PERCENT OF PAY RESPONSE]

- FA75b. PROBE IF NECESSARY: How much do you currently contribute?
- FA75c. PROBE IF NECESSARY: Was that per month or per year?
- FA76. For how many years altogether have you been included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS IF SAME PLAN.]
- FA77. At what age do you expect to start receiving benefits from this plan?

FA77a. FA77 ANSWERED IN YEARS

[[]	[]					
1. TYPE A (FORMULA) 2. TYPE B (ACCOUNT)	3. BOTH A & B					
GO TO FA75 GO TO FA88	9. RF					
	GO TO FA75					
	V					
\$	X96. NONE					
	X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)					
1. % OF PAY 2. AMOUNT OF MONEY— GO TO FA75b 7. DON'T CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING 8. DK————————————————————————————————————						
%> GO TO) FA76					
\$ AMOUNT 999996. NOTHING 999997. OTHER (SPECIFY)						
2. WEEK3. EVERY TWO WEE6. YEAR7. OTHER (SPECIE						
	OTHER (specify)					
AGE —> GO T	TO FA78					
96. ANSWER IN YEARS						
YEARS 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)						

- FA78. About how much do you expect your benefits to be? (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or year?)
- FA78a. PERCENT OF PAY RESPONSE
- FA78b. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] How much do you expect to receive?
- FA78c. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] Was that per month or per year?
- FA78d. LUMP SUM AMOUNT

	 PERCENT OF PAY AMOUNT PER MONTH/YEAR —> GO TO FA78b LUMP SUM —> GO TO FA78d 							
	8/9. DK/RF —> GO TO FA79							
	% —> GO TO FA79							
ch	\$ AMOUNT 9999996. NONE 9999997. OTHER (SPECIFY) -> FA79 9999998/9. DK/RF							
at	4. MONTH 6. YEAR 7. OTHER (SPECIFY) GO TO FA79							
	\$ AMOUNT							

FA79. (Most pension plans have a normal retirement age at which <u>full</u> benefits-sometimes called unreduced benefits--can be received. Some plans allow retirement at an earlier age, usually with reduced benefits. And in many plans, normal retirement age depends on years of service.)

TYPE A PLANS 1-3	
FA79. What is the earliest age at which <u>you</u> would be eligible to receive <u>full</u> or <u>unreduced</u> pension benefits from this job?	AGE 98. DK 99. RF 95. NO AGE REQUIREMENT SGO TO FA82
BRANCHPOINT:	1. FA79 AGE = FA77 AGE \longrightarrow GO TO FA81 2. ALL OTHERS
FA80. How much would these full or 80a unreduced benefits be as a per- 80b centage of your pay at retirement 80c or amount of dollars per month or 80d year?	a: PERCENT OF FINAL PAY b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD d: LUMP SUM AMOUNT ("NOTHING" OR "OTHER" RESPONSE ALLOWED)
<pre>IF FA79=95, GO TO FA82. IF 2ND/3RD PENSION PLAN, GO TO FA82. FA81. If you work with this employer 81a until (AGE AT FA79), how much do you expect your pay to be?</pre>	81: AMOUNT PER 81a: TIME PERIOD X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
FA82. What is the <u>earliest</u> age at which you could leave this employer and start to receive pension benefits?	AGE 98. DK 99. RF 95. NO AGE REQUIREMENT SO TO FA85PLAN 1
FA83. BRANCHPOINT	 AGE IN FA77 = AGE IN FA82> GO TO FA85 AGE IN FA79 = AGE IN FA82> GO TO FA85 ALL OTHERS> CONTINUE WITH FA84
FA84. By how much would your pension 84a be reduced from full benefits if 84b you left this job at 84c (AGE IN FA82)? 84d	a: PERCENT b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD d: LUMP SUM AMOUNT ("NOTHING" OR "OTHER" RESPONSE ALLOWED) GO TO FA85PLAN 1/2/3 AS NECESSARY

TYPE A -- PLANS 1-3

- FA85. Does the amount of your pension depend on Social Security benefits, in that when you start receiving Social Security benefits your pension benefits will be reduced?
 - FA85a. When will this change take place: automatically at age 62, automatically at age 65, when you start receiving Social Security benefits, or at some other time?
- FA86. Rather than regular retirement benefits, could you choose to receive a lump-sum settlement from this plan when you retire?
- FA87. BRANCHPOINT

5. NO 8. DK 9. RF 1. YES GO TO FA86 1. AT AGE 62 2. AT AGE 65 3. WHEN 4. AT SOME SOCIAL SECURITY OTHER TIME BENEFITS BEGIN 9. RF 8. DK 2. YES, PARTIAL 1. YES 5. NO 8. DK LUMP SUM 9. RF SEE FA72 ONLY 1 PLAN-->GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA101 ALL OTHERS->GO BACK TO FA73, PLAN 2

TYPE B PLANS

Ĺ.	i	REPEATED FOR PLANS 1-3 AS NECESSARY
FA88	. (Could you tell me a little more about this plan?) Is it a thrift or savings plan, a 401K, a 403B, a Supplemental Retirement Account, a profit-sharing plan, a stock purchase plan, a money purchase plan, or what?	<pre>01. THRIFT OR SAVINGS 02. 401k 03. 403b 04. SRA 05. PROFIT SHARING 06. STOCK PURCHASE 07. MONEY PURCHASE 97. OTHER (SPECIFY) 98. DK 99. RF</pre>
FA89.	For how many years altogether have you been included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS, IF SAME PLAN.]	YEARS 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
		a: PERCENT b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD ("DOESN'T CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING" ALLOWED)
91a	How much do you currently contribute (as a percent of your pay or amount of money per month or year)?	a: PERCENT b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD ("DON'T CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING" ALLOWED)
FA92.	How much money is in your account at present?	\$ X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

TYPE B -- PLANS 1-3

- FA93. Are you able to choose how the money in your account is invested?
- FA94. Is the money in this account invested mostly in stocks, mostly in interest earning assets, is it about evenly split between these, or what?
- FA95. Does this plan allow you to receive benefits in the form of a lump sum payment?
- FA96. Does it allow you to receive benefits in the form of installments or a monthly pension?
 - FA96a. What is the <u>youngest</u> age at which you could leave this employer and start receiving a monthly pension or installments from this plan?
- FA97. At what age do you expect to start receiving <u>any</u> benefits from this plan?
 - FA97a. In what form do you expect to receive benefits? (As a lump sum payment, as a monthly pension, as installments, or what?)

FA98. BRANCHPOINT

	1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF V GO TO FA95
	1. MOSTLY OR ALL STOCK 2. MOSTLY OR ALL INTEREST EARNING 3. SPLIT 7. OTHER: 8. DK 9. RF
a	1. YES 2. YES, PARTIAL LUMP SUM 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF
	1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF V GO TO FA97
	AGE 95. NO AGE REQUIREMENT
	AGE 98. DK 99. RF
	1. LUMP SUM 2. MONTHLY PENSION 3. INSTALLMENTS
	7. OTHER: 8. DK 9. RF
	SEE FA72 ONLY 1 PLAN>GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA101
	ALL OTHERS->GO BACK TO FA73 FOR PLANS 2 AND/OR 3

FA99. Altogether how much do you have in your account balance(s) for any other pension plans or savings plan(s) from this job?

\$ AMO	UNT X97. OTHER	(SPECIFY)	X98. DK	X99. RF
BRANCHPOINT SEE	FA21:			
1. FA21=1> GO TO	FA107			
2. ALL OTHERS -> C	ONTINUE WITH FA1	01		

FA101. Counting high school graduation as 12 years, about how many years of school would you say are needed to do your job reasonably well?



FA101a. For someone with this much formal schooling, about how much experience do you think it would take to become good at your job?

AMOUNT OF (FA101b) WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

FA107. If your employer offered you a choice of moving to a different state with the same pay and responsibility or being laid off, which would you probably do?

													
1.	. MOVE 2.	ACCEPT	LAYOFF	3.	DEPENDS	ON	LOCATION	4	. RETIRE	8.	DK	9.	RF
Ĺ				Ĺ				Ĺ		Ĺ	j	Ĺ	Ì

FA108. Over the next several years, do you expect your earnings, adjusted for inflation, to go up, stay about the same, or go down?

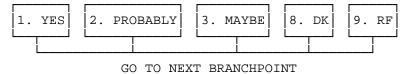
1. GO UP	3. STAY ABOU	r 5. go down	8. DK	9. RF
LJ	THE SAME	L	」 └] []

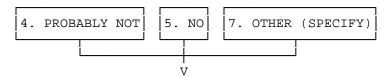
BRANCHPOINT: IF INTERVIEW IS BEING GIVEN BY PROXY, GO TO FA117.

FA109. Sometimes people look for a different job even when they are currently working. Are you currently <u>looking</u> for another job?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF						
GO TO FA114						
ý FA110. Are you looking for jobs only in this area, or are you considering jobs						
that would require you to move?						
1. JOBS IN THIS AREA 2. JOBS REQUIRING A MOVE 3. BOTH/EITHER ONE						
FA111. Are you looking for part-time or full-time work?						
1. PART-TIME2. FULL-TIME3. EITHER KIND						
FA112. Are you looking for the same kind of work you're doing now, or something different?						
1. SAME 2. EITHER/BOTH 8. DK 9. RF 3. DIFFERENT						
Ý						
FAll2a. How would it be different?						
I V FA113. During the past four weeks, what have you been doing to find another job?						
[DO NOT READ CATEGORIES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]						
01. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY						
02. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY FA113e1. How many employers did you visit?						
03. VISITED EMPLOYERS DIRECTLY						
04. PHONED OR WROTE EMPLOYERS DIRECTLY						
05. ASKED FRIENDS OR RELATIVES> FA113f1. How many employers did you call or						
07. READ ADS write?						
08. DIDN'T DO ANYTHING SPECIFIC						
97. OTHER:						
GO TO NEXT BRANCHPOINT						

FA114. If you found out about another job like the one you have now, would you look into it?





- FA114a. Is that because you like your present job, because you don't think you could get an equally good job, because you might lose pension or health insurance benefits if you changed jobs, or what? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]
 - O 01. LIKE PRESENT JOB
 - O 02. CAN'T GET EQUAL JOB
 - O 03. MIGHT/WOULD LOSE PENSION BENEFITS
 - O 04. MIGHT/WOULD LOST HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFITS
 - O 05. NEW JOB MIGHT NOT WORK OUT
 - 06. OWNS BUSINESS, WANTS TO WORK FOR SELF
 - O 08. AGE OR PROXIMITY TO RETIREMENT
 - 07. OTHER (SPECIFY)
 - O 98. DK
 - O 99. RF

BRANCHPOINT: FA21 = 1 (SAME JOB TITLE AS IN WAVE I) ---> GO TO FA116

ALL OTHERS —> CONTINUE WITH FA115

FA115. I'll read some statements that are true for some people's jobs but not for other people's jobs. Thinking of <u>your</u> job, please tell how often these statements are true.

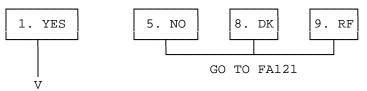
		ALL OR ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME (1)	MOST OF THE TIME (2)	SOME OF THE TIME (3)	NONE OR ALMOST NONE OF THE TIME (4)
FAll5a.	My job requires lots of physical effort. Is this true all or almost all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or none or almost none of the time? [REPEAT AS NEEDED FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS.]				
FA115b.	(My job requires) lifting heavy loads.				
FA115c.	(My job requires) stooping, kneeling, or crouching.				
FA115d.	My job requires good eyesight.				
FA115e.	(My job requires) intense concentration or attention.				
FA115f.	(My job requires) skill in dealing with other people.				

FA116. [IF FA21H1: Here are some more statements that are true for some people's jobs but not for others. Again thinking of your job, this time please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.]

[IF FA21=1: Here are some statements that are true for some people's jobs but not for others. Thinking of your job, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.]

		STRONGLY AGREE (1)	AGREE (2)	DISAGREE (3)	STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)
FAll6a.	My job requires me to do more difficult things than it used to. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement? [REPEAT AS NECESSARY]				
FA116b.	My job involves a lot of stress.				
FA116c.	In decisions about promotion, my employer gives younger people preference over older people.				
FA116d.	My co-workers make older workers feel that they ought to retire before age 65.				
FAll6e.	As I get older, I would prefer to <u>gradually</u> reduce the hours I work on this job, keeping my pay per hour the same.				
FA116f.	My employer would let older workers move to a less demanding job with less pay if they wanted to.				
FA116g.	I really enjoy going to work.				

FA117. Are you doing any <u>other</u> work for pay now, such as (another) business of your own, or a second job, or the military reserves?



FA117a. Is this your own business, a second job, the military reserves, or what? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. OWN	2. SECOND	3. MILITARY	7. OTHER	8. DK	9. RF
BUSINESS	JOB	RESERVES	(SPECIFY)	L]	LJ

FA118. How many hours a week do you usually work on (this other job/these other jobs)?

_____ # HOURS

97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FA119. Counting paid vacations as weeks of work, how many weeks a year do you usually work on (this other job/these other jobs)?

_____ # WEEKS

- 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
- FA120/120a. About how much do you earn before taxes from (this other job/these other jobs)? (Is that per hour, week, month, year, or what?)

120: AMOUNT PER 120a: TIME PERIOD

FA121/121a. Now I have a few questions about work and retirement. On your main job, what is the usual retirement age for people who work with you or have the same kind of job?

121: AGE 121a: YEARS OF SERVICE 96. NO "USUAL"

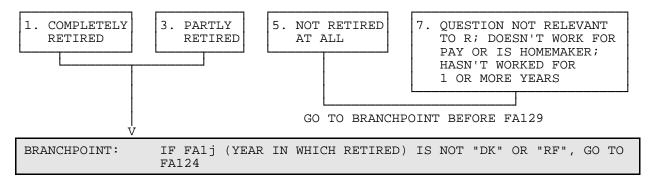
BRANCHPOINT: IF INTERVIEW IS BY PROXY, GO TO FA129

FA122. Now I want to ask about your retirement plans. Do you plan to stop working altogether or work fewer hours at a particular date or age, have you not given it much thought, or what?
[DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS.]

1. STOP WORK ALTOGETHER -----> FA122a/a1. At what age do you plan to stop working? a: AGE OR al: YEAR GO TO FA123 2. NEVER STOP WORK 3. NOT GIVEN MUCH THOUGHT —> GO TO FA123 4. NO CURRENT PLANS; CONTINUE AS IS 5. WORK FEWER HOURS ------> FA122b/b1. At what age do you plan to start working fewer hours? b: AGE OR b1: YEAR GO TO FA123 6. CHANGE KIND OF WORK ------> FA122c/c1. At what age do you plan to change the kind of work you do? c: AGE OR cl: YEAR GO TO FA123 7. WORK FOR MYSELF ------> FA122d/d1. At what age do you plan to start working for yourself? d: AGE OR d1: YEAR GO TO FA123 97. OTHER (SPECIFY) 98. DK 99. RF

GO TO FA123

FA123. We are interested in what people think about retirement, whether they themselves are retired or not. At this time do you consider yourself partly retired, completely retired, or not retired at all?



FA123a. In what month and year did you (partly/completely) retire?

MONTH/YEAR

FA124. Thinking back to the time you (partly/completely) retired, was that something you wanted to do or something you felt you were forced into?

1. WANTED TO DO

2. FORCED INTO

3. PART WANTED, PART FORCED

BRANCHPOINT: IF FA123H1 ---> GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FA127

FA125. All in all, would you say that your retirement has turned out to be very satisfying, moderately satisfying, or not at all satisfying?

1.	VERY
	SATISFYING

2.	MODERATELY	
	SATISFYING	

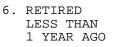
3.	NOT	AT	ALL
	SATI	SFY	ZING

FA126. Thinking about your retirement years compared to the years just before you retired, would you say the retirement years have been better, about the same, or not as good?

1. BETTER

3. ABOUT THE SAME

5. NOT AS GOOD



FA127. (IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") I'm going to read you a list of reasons why some people retire. Please tell me whether, for you, these were very important reasons for retirement, moderately important, somewhat important, or not important at all. (REFERS TO FA127:1-4, BELOW)

(IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now I'm going to read you a list of things that some people say are good about retirement. For each one, please tell, was this <u>very important</u>, <u>moderately important</u>, <u>somewhat important</u>, or <u>not</u> <u>important at all</u>. (REFERS TO FA127:5-7, BELOW)

(IF NOT "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now I'm going to read you a list of things that some people say are good about retirement. For each one, please tell me if, for you, they are <u>very important</u>, <u>moderately important</u>, <u>somewhat important</u>, or <u>not important at all</u>. (REFERS TO FA127:5-7, BELOW)

		VERY IMPORTANT (1)	MODERATELY IMPORTANT (2)	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (3)	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL (4)
FA127:1.	Poor health. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FA127:2.	Wanted to do other things. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FA127:3.	Didn't like the work. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FA127:4.	Wanted to spend more time with my family. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				

		VERY IMPORTANT (1)	MODERATELY IMPORTANT (2)	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (3)	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL (4)
FA127:5.	Being your own boss. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FA127:6.	Being able to take it easy. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FA127:7.	Having the chance to travel. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				

FA128. (IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now for things that some people say are bad about retirement. Please tell me if, during <u>your</u> retirement, they have bothered you <u>a lot</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>.

(IF NOT "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now for things that some people say are bad about retirement. Please tell me if they worry you <u>a lot</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>.

		BOTHERED/ WORRIED A LOT (1)	- ,	/WORRIED	WORRIED
FA128:1.	Not doing anything productive or useful. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				
FA128:2.	Illness or disability. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				
FA128:3.	Not having enough income to get by. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				

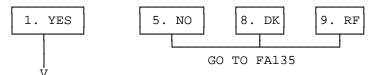
BRANCHPOINT:

- 1. IF THIS INTERVIEW IS WITH A NEW RESPONDENT (NO IW, OR A PROXY IW, AT WAVE I), GO TO END OF THIS SECTION.
- 2. IF FA19=1 (STILL WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER) -> GO TO FA135
- 3. IF EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND NEITHER FA59 NOR FA26 ARE NA/RF AND FA59-FA26 = LESS THAN 2 MONTHS —> GO TO FA135
- 4. IF SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=2) AND NEITHER FA59 NOR FA5 ARE NA/DK AND FA59-FA5 = LESS THAN 2 MONTHS —> GO TO FA135
- 5. ALL OTHERS -> CONTINUE WITH FA129
- FA129. [EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND WAVE II (FA3=1) AND WAVE I EMPLOYER'S NAME KNOWN:] After you stopped working for (WAVE I EMPLOYER) and before you started working for (IF CURRENT EMPLOYER'S NAME KNOWN: CURRENT EMPLOYER / ELSE: your current employer), did you do any work for pay?

[EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND WAVE II (FA3=1) AND WAVE I EMPLOYER'S NAME NOT KNOWN:] Between MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER and MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER, did you do any work for pay?

[SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=2); EMPLOYEE AT WAVE II (FA3=1):] After you stopped working for yourself and before you started working for (IF CURRENT EMPLOYER'S NAME KNOWN: CURRENT EMPLOYER / ELSE: your current employer), did you do any work for pay?

[ELSE:] Between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) and the time you started working for your current employer, did you do any work for pay?



FA13. Counting yourself as an employer if you were self-employed, for how many employers did you work?

FA131. [EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN AND MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER KNOWN:] During which of the months between (MONTH/YEAR LEFT WAVE I EMPLOYER) and (MONTH/YEAR STARTED CURRENT EMPLOYER) were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=2) AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR SELF KNOWN AND MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER KNOWN:] During which of the months between (MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR SELF) and (MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER) were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[NOT EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F2=5) AND MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR CURRENT EMPLOYER KNOWN:] During which of the months between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)] and (MONTH/YEAR STARTED CURRENT EMPLOYER) were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[ELSE:] Between MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW and the time you started working for your current employer, did you do any work for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

[WAVE I MONTH/YEAR PROVIDED FOR INTERVIEWER'S INFORMATION]

FA132. During these months, how many hours per week did you usually work?

HOURS

FA133/133a. <u>On average</u>, how much were you earning before deductions during these months?

133: AMOUNT PER 133a: TIME PERIOD

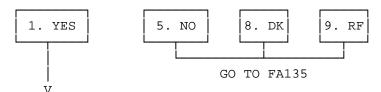
X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FA134. Why did you stop working at that job? (Did the business close, were you laid off or let go, did you leave to take care of family members, or what?) [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

O 1. BUSINESS CLOSED	O 5. BETTER JOB
O 2. LAID OFF/LET GO	O 6. QUIT
O 3. POOR HEALTH/DISABLED	O 7. RETIRED
O 4. FAMILY CARE	O 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

BRANCHPOINT: IF FA28=1 OR 2 ---> GO TO FA135

FA134a. Did your employment situation change in some way that encouraged you to leave?



FA134b. How did it change? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:]

- - 01. SUPERVISOR ENCOURAGED DEPARTURE
 - 02. COWORKERS ENCOURAGED DEPARTURE
 - 03. WAGES REDUCED (OR ABOUT TO BE REDUCED)
 - 04. HOURS REDUCED (OR ABOUT TO BE REDUCED)
- 05. WOULD HAVE BEEN LAID OFF
- 06. NEW JOB DUTIES
- 07. NEW JOB LOCATION
- 08. BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PENSION
- 09. EMPLOYER CHANGED HEALTH INSURANCE
- 10. SPECIAL EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE OFFER
- 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
- 98. DK
- 99. RF

FA135. Employers sometimes encourage older workers to leave a firm <u>at a particular</u> <u>time</u> by offering a special financial incentive, like a cash bonus or improved pension benefits. These are often called "early retirement <u>windows</u>." Have you been offered such an early retirement window at any time since (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)?



5. NO -> GO TO NEXT SECTION

FA135a. How many of these special incentive offers have you received since (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)?

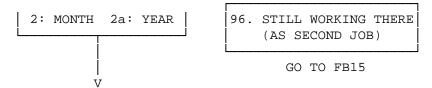
_____ # OFFERS RECEIVED

[QUESTIONS REPEATED IF MORE THA	N ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW OFFERED]						
FA136a/b. In what month and year was the [READ IF MORE THAN ONE OFFER: (first/last)] special incentive offered?	a: MONTH b: YEAR						
BRANCHPOINT: FA19 = 1 (YES)> GO TO FA1	38						
ALL OTHERS> CONTINUE WITH FA137							
FA137. Which employer were you working for at that time?	FULL EMPLOYER NAME [CATI MAY DISPLAY NAMES OF WAVE I & II EMPLOYERS]						
FA138. Was the special incentive a cash bonus, improved pension benefits, or what? [ENTER ALL THAT APPLY.]	 CASH BONUS IMPROVED BENEFITS PERMANENT MEDICAL INSURANCE TEMPORARY MEDICAL INSURANCE TEMPORARY CASH BENEFIT ADDITIONAL YEARS OF SERVICE CREDITED OTHER (SPECIFY) 						
[FA139a-FA139f BROUGHT UP AS 1	NECESSARY BY CATI APPLICATION]						
FA139a. How much did the cash bonus amount to?	AMOUNT						
FA139b/c. How much did the extra pension benefits amount to?	b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD						
FA139c. Until what age did you receive the temporary medical insurance	AGE OR (IF GIVEN) YEAR						
FA139d. How much did the temporary cash benefits amount to?	AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD						
FA139d. Until what age did you receive the temporary cash benefit?	AGE OR (IF GIVEN) YEAR						
FA139e. How many years of service credit did you receive?	# OF YEARS						
FA139f. How much did the other incentives amount to?	AMOUNT						

	[QUESTIONS REPEATED IF MORE THA	N ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW OFFERED]
FA140.	Did you accept the incentive and leave that employer?	1. YES5. NOCONTINUE WITH FA141GO TO FA142
FA141.	Was the special incentive important in your decision, or would you probably have left at about that time anyway?	1.IMPORTANT GO TO FA143
FA142.	If you had been offered twice as much (to leave) at that time, would you have done so?	1. YES 5. NO
FA143.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT SEE FA13	5
	ONLY ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW>NEXT S	ECTION
	ALL OTHERS>GO BACK TO FA136 AND I LAST EARLY-OUT WINDOW	REPEAT QUESTION SEQUENCE FOR

END OF EMPLOYMENT SECTION FOR EMPLOYEES

FB2/2a. According to our records, in (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) you were working for (IF KNOWN: NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER FROM F3a / ELSE: someone else). In what month and year did you stop working there?



FB3/3a. What were you earning, before deductions, when you left that employer? [PROBE IF NECESSARY: Was that per hour, week, month, or year?]

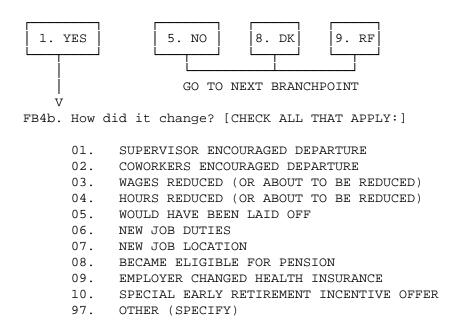
3: AMOUNT PER 3a: TIME PERIOD

FB4. Why did you leave that employer? (Did the business close, were you laid off or let go, did you leave to take care of family members, or what?) [DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

O 01. BUSINESS CLOSED	O 06. QUIT
O 02. LAID OFF/LET GO	O 07. RETIRED
O 03. POOR HEALTH/DISABLED	O 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
O 04. FAMILY CARE	O 98. DK
O 05. BETTER JOB	O 99. RF

BRANCHPOINT: IF FB4=01 OR 02 - GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FB5

FB4a. Did your employment situation change in some way that encouraged you to leave?



BRANCHPOINT: IF FB4b=04 ("HOURS REDUCED"), GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FB5.

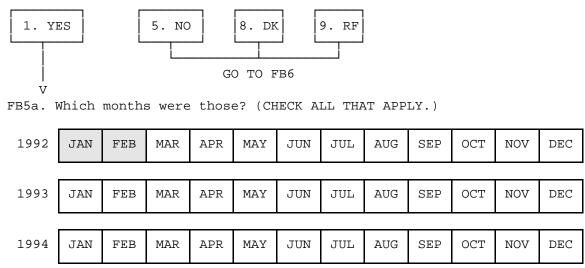
FB4c. If your employer had allowed you to work fewer hours with correspondingly less pay, would you have continued working there?



BRANCHPOINT: IF FB2/2a DK OR RF - GO TO FB6

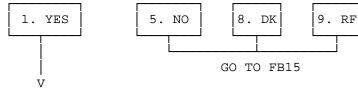
IF FB2/2a MINUS MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW IS 1 MONTH OR LESS — GO TO FB6

FB5. Were there any months between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) and (MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FB2) when you did not work for this employer?



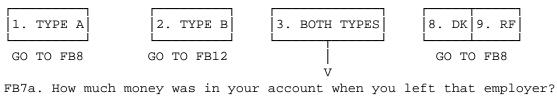
NOTE TO READER: IN ALL QUESTIONS WHERE THE ABOVE GRID APPEARS, THE CATI APPLICATION ALSO ALLOWS FOR THE RESPONSES "ALL OF 1992 AFTER WAVE I INTERVIEW," "ALL OF 1993," AND "ALL OF 1994 TO DATE."

FB6. Were you included in a pension or retirement plan, or in any tax deferred savings plan, when you worked for that employer?



\$___

FB7. I would like to know what type of plan this was. In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service, and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Was your plan Type A or Type B?

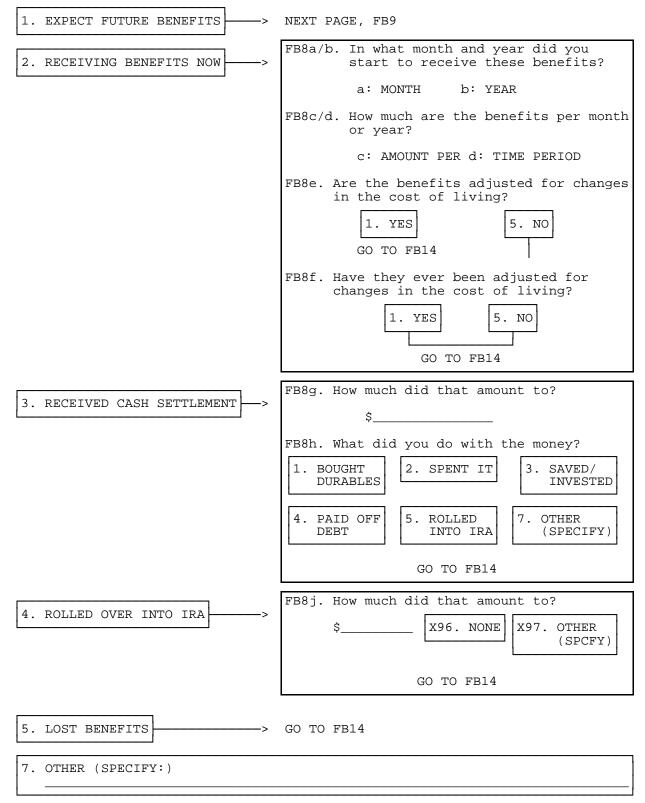


X96. NONE

X98. DK X99. RF

FB8. Do you expect to receive benefits from this plan in the future, are you receiving benefits now, did you get a cash settlement when you left, did you lose your benefits, or what?

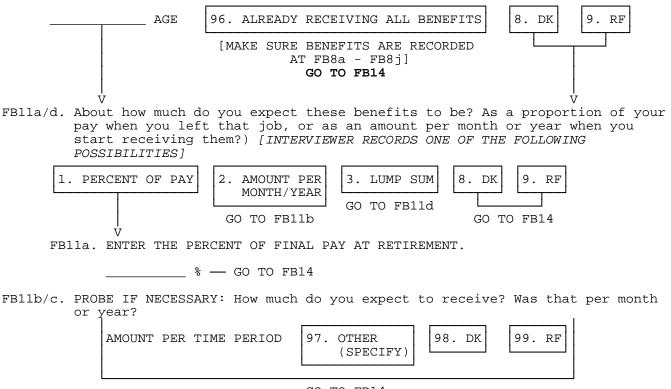
[DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL APPROPRIATE FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS. CATI DISPLAYS APPROPRIATE QUESTION SEQUENCES AS REQUIRED.]



FB9. How many years altogether were you included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS IF SAME PLAN.]

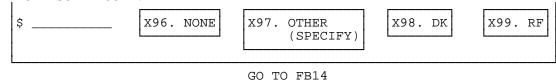
_____ # YEARS

FB10. At what age do you expect to start receiving (the rest of your) benefits from this plan?



GO TO FB14

FB11d. ENTER LUMP SUM AMOUNT.



FB12. How much money was in your account when you stopped working at that business?

_____X96. NONE

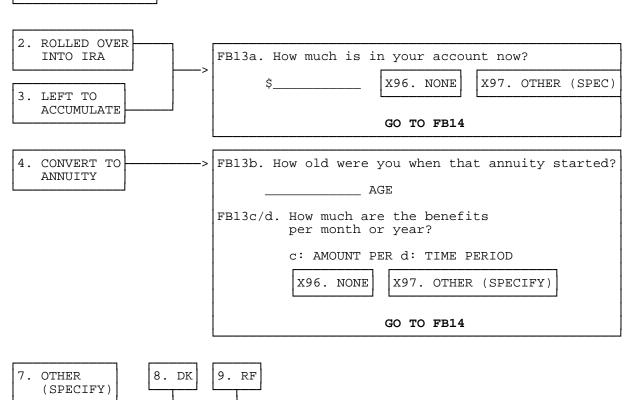
\$

X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FB13. When you stopped working at that business, did you withdraw the money, roll it over into an IRA, leave it to accumulate in your old plan, convert it to an annuity, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE GIVEN, CHECK BOX 7 AND RECORD ALL DETAILS.]

1. WITHDREW THE _____>GO TO FB14 _____

T V



FB14. What is the earliest age at which you could have stopped working at that business and begun to receive pension benefits?

	[]	[]	[]
AGE	X95. NO AGE REQUIREMENT	X98. DK	X99. RF
		L	

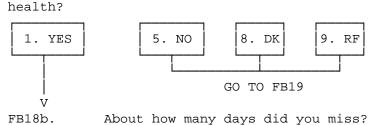
- FB15. Now I have a few questions about your current business. What industry do you work in? That is, what does your company do or make? (What industry do you typically work in?)
- FB16. What sort of work do you do? (Tell me a little more about what you do.)
- FB17. How many hours a week do you usually work in this business?

96. NONE

FB18. [READ SLOWLY:] Counting paid vacations as weeks of work, how many weeks a year do you usually work on this job?

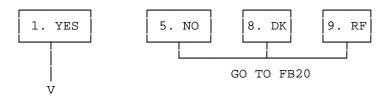
_____# WEEKS

FB18a. In the last 12 months, did you miss any days from work because of your





FB19. Are you paid a regular salary or wages?

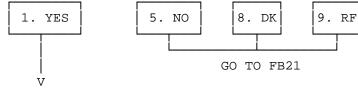


FB19a/b. How much are you paid before taxes and other deductions?

a: AMOUNT PER b: TIME PERIOD

X96. NONE

FB20. Do you receive some or all of the net earnings or profits?



FB20a/b. (In addition to regular salary,) How much of the net earnings or profits are you entitled to? [IF R HAS TROUBLE GIVING A DOLLAR FIGURE, ASK: What did you earn the last year you worked?]

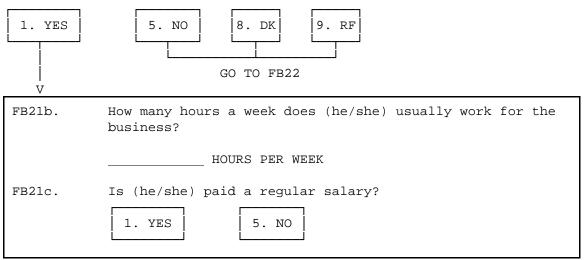
a: AMOUNT PER b: TIME PERIOD

FB21. How many people work in this business?

_____# EMPLOYEES

BRANCHPOINT: IF MARRIED TO SAME PERSON AS IN WAVE I AND SELF-EMPLOYED IN WAVE I (F3=2), GO TO FB22 IF NOT MARRIED, GO TO FB22

FB21a. Does your (husband/wife/partner) do any work for the business?



FB22/22a. In what month and year did you start working at this business?

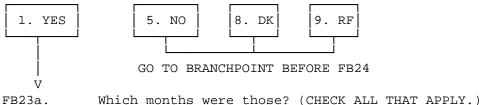
MONTHS ENTERED MUST BE ON/BEFORE MONTH/YEAR OF THIS INTERVIEW. IF R WORKED MORE THAN ONCE FOR THIS BUSINESS, ASK ABOUT FIRST HIRE.

22: MONTH 22a: YEAR

FB23. IF MONTH/YEAR WAS GIVEN IN FB22/22a AND IF THAT MONTH/YEAR IS SAME OR LATER THAN WAVE I MONTH/YEAR: Were there any months since MONTH/YEAR IN FB22 when you were not working for this business?

ELSE, IF THIS INTERVIEW IS WITH THE WAVE-I R: Were there any months since WI MONTH/YEAR when you were not working for this business?

ELSE, IF THIS INTERVIEW IS NOT WITH THE WAVE-I R: Were there any months since MARCH 1992 when you were not working for this business?



WILLCH MOLITIS WELE CHOSE? (CHECK ALL INAL APPLI.)

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	МАҮ	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	МАҮ	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

[DATE OF WAVE I INTERVIEW PROVIDED FOR INTERVIEWER'S INFORMATION]

BRANCHPOINT:	1.	WAVE I F3=2 (SELF-EMPLOYED) <u>AND</u> MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FB22/22a IS BEFORE MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW—GO TO FB25
	2.	ALL OTHERS-CONTINUE WITH FB24

FB24/24a. What were you earning when you started working at this business? (Was that per hour, week, month, or year?)

X96. NONE

24: AMOUNT PER a: TIME PERIOD

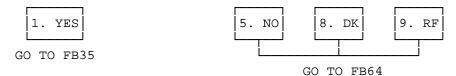
X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FB25. Are you covered by a union or employee-association contract?

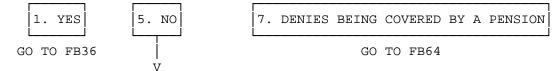


BRANCHPOINT:	1.	SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=2) AND MONTH/YEAR IN FB22/22a
		IS BEFORE MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW AND INCLUDED IN
		PENSION PLAN AT WAVE I (F36=1) — GO TO FB27
	2.	ALL OTHERS — CONTINUE WITH FB26

FB26. Now I'd like to ask about pension or retirement plans on your job. Aside from IRA or Keogh plans, are you included in any pension plans or tax-deferred savings plans through your work?



FB27. Have the rules that govern your pension benefits or the age you can receive them changed since WAVE I MONTH/YEAR?



FB28. In how many different pension plans are you included on this job?

_____ # OF PLANS

LEAD-IN TO FB29:

IF FB28=1: I would like to know what type of plan this is.

IF FB28>1: Now I have some questions about your (next) most important of these plans.

REPEATED FOR PLANS 1 THROUGH 3 AS NECESSARY

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	<pre>In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Is your plan Type A or Type B? ITION: 401-K, 403-B, ESOP, SRA, THRIFT/SAVINGS, STOCK PROFIT SHARING ARE ALL TYPE B RETIREMENT PLANS</pre>	1. TYPE A (FORMULA) 2. TYPE B (ACCOUNT) GO TO FB31 GO TO FB34	3. BOTH A & B 9. RF GO TO FB31
	[OFTEN CALLED "DEFINED BENEFIT"].		v
FB30.	For that part of your plan where money is accumulated in an account, how much is in the	\$	X96. NONE
	account at present?		X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
FB31/3	Bla. At what age do you expect to	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	start receiving benefits from this plan?	31: AGE 95. NO AGE 1	REQUIREMENT
		31a: "YEARS" RESPONSE CO	DED
		98. DK 99. RF -> GO TO N	EXT BRANCHPOINT
FB32.	About how much do you expect your	32a: % OF PAY	
32a 32b	benefits to be? (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an	32b: AMOUNT PER 32c: TIM	E PERIOD
32c 32d	amount per month or year?)	32d: LUMP SUM AMOUNT	
	/RF TO FB31/31a> GO TO NEXT D/3RD PLAN> BRANCHPOINT	33: AMOUNT PER 33a: TIME	PERIOD
FB33. 33a	If you continue to work at this business (until age FB31/for FB31a years), how much do you expect your pay to be?	X96. NONE X97. OTHER GO TO NEXT BRANCE	
		<u> </u>	
FB34.	How much money is in your account at present?	\$ X96. NONE	X97 OTHER (SPEC)

BRANCHPOINT: IF 2ND OR 3RD PLAN — GO BACK TO FB29 TO COLLECT DETAILS WHEN FINISHED WITH ALL PLANS — GO TO FB64

FB36. In how many different plans of this sort are you included on this job?

OF PLANS

LEAD-IN TO FB37: IF FB36=1: I would like to know what type of plan this is. IF FB36H1: Now I have some questions about the (next) most important of these plans.

REPEATED FOR PLANS 1 THROUGH 3 AS NECESSARY

1. TYPE A 3. BOTH FB37. In some retirement 2. TYPE B 8. DK plans, Type A, benefits (FORMULA) (ACCOUNT) A & B are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service GO TO FB39 GO TO FB52 9. RF and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated GO TO in an account for you. Is your FB39 plan Type A or Type B? DEFINITION: 401-K, 403-B, ESOP, SRA, THRIFT/SAVINGS, STOCK PROFIT SHARING ARE ALL TYPE B RETIREMENT PLANS [OFTEN CALLED "DEFINED BENEFIT]. FB38. For that part of your plan where X96. NONE money is accumulated in an account, how much is in the \$ X97. OTHER account at present? (SPECIFY) 1. % OF PAY FB39. How much do you currently contribute (as a percent of 2. AMOUNT OF MONEY- GO TO FB39b your pay or amount of money 7. DON'T CONTRIBUTE ANYTHINGper month or year)? 8. DK-->GO TO FB40 9. RF---_____% ---> GO TO FB40 FB39a. [PERCENT OF PAY RESPONSE] FB39b. PROBE IF NECESSARY: How much \$ AMOUNT do you currently contribute? 999996. NOTHING 999997. OTHER (SPECIFY) FB39c. PROBE IF NECESSARY: Was that 01. HOUR 02. WEEK 03. EVERY TWO WEEKS 04. MONTH 05. TWICE A MONTH per month or per year? 06. YEAR 97. OTHER (SPECIFY) FB40. For how many years altogether have you been included in this YEAR plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS IF SAME PLAN.] ____ AGE ---> GO TO FB42 FB41. At what age do you expect to start receiving benefits from this plan? 96. ANSWER IN YEARS FB41a. FB41 ANSWERED IN YEARS YEARS

97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

 FB42. About how much do you expect your benefits to be? (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or year? FB42a. PERCENT OF PAY RESPONSE FB42b. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] How much do you expect to receive? FB42c. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] Was that per month or per year? FB42d. LUMP SUM AMOUNT I. PERCENT OF PAY (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or per year? I. PERCENT OF PAY (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or year? I. PERCENT OF PAY (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or per year? I. PERCENT OF PAY (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or per year? I. PERCENT OF PAY (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount per month or per year? I. PERCENT OF PAY (Amount is amount per year) I. PERCENT OF PAY (Amount is amount per year) I. PERCENT OF PAY (Amount is amount per year) 			
<pre>FB42b. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] How much do you expect to receive? FB42c. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] Was that per month or per year?</pre> SAMOUNT 9999996. NONE 9999996. NONE 9999997. OTHER (SPECIFY) 9999998/9. DK/RF 01. HOUR 02. WEEK 03. EVERY TWO WEEKS 04. MONTH 05. TWICE A MONTH 06. YEAR 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)	FB42.	your benefits to be? (As a percent of your pay at retirement, or as an amount	2. AMOUNT PER MONTH/YEAR —> GO TO FB42b 3. LUMP SUM —> GO TO FB42d
<pre>much do you expect to receive? FB42c. [PROBE IF NECESSARY] Was that per month or per year? Max do not be a set of the per work of the per year? much do you expect to 9999996. NONE 9999996. NONE 9999996. NONE 9999997. OTHER (SPECIFY) 01. HOUR 02. WEEK 03. EVERY TWO WEEKS 04. MONTH 05. TWICE A MONTH 06. YEAR 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)</pre>	FB42a	. PERCENT OF PAY RESPONSE	%> GO TO FB43
that per month or per year? 04. MONTH 05. TWICE A MONTH 06. YEAR 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)	FB42b	much do you expect to	9999996. NONE
FB42d. LUMP SUM AMOUNT \$ AMOUNT	FB42c.		04. MONTH 05. TWICE A MONTH
	FB42d	LUMP SUM AMOUNT	\$ AMOUNT

FB43. Most pension plans have a normal retirement age at which <u>full</u> benefits-sometimes called unreduced benefits--can be received. Some plans allow retirement at an earlier age, usually with reduced benefits. And in many plans, normal retirement age depends on years of service.

	TYPE A PLANS	1-3
FB43.	What is the earliest age at which <u>you</u> would be eligible to receive <u>full</u> or <u>unreduced</u> pension benefits from this job?	AGE 97. OTHER (SPECIFY) GO TO FB46
BRANC	HPOINT:	1. FB43 AGE = FB41 AGE \longrightarrow GO TO FB45 2. ALL OTHERS
44a 44b 44c	How much would these full or unreduced benefits be as a per- centage of your pay at retirement or amount of dollars per month or year?	a: PERCENT OF PAY b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD d: LUMP SUM AMOUNT NOTHING/DK/RF> GO TO FB45
FB45. 45a	If you work at this business until (AGE AT FB43), how much do you expect your pay to be?	45: AMOUNT PER 45a: TIME PERIOD X96. NONE X97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
FB46.	What is the <u>earliest</u> age at which you could leave this employer and start to receive pension benefits?	AGE 98. DK 99. RF 95. NO AGE REQUIREMENT > GO TO FB49
FB47.	BRANCHPOINT	 AGE IN FB41 = AGE IN FB46> GO TO FB49 AGE IN FB43 = AGE IN FB46> GO TO FB49 ALL OTHERS> CONTINUE WITH FB48
48a 48b	By how much would your pension be reduced from full benefits if you left this job at (AGE IN FB46)?	a: PERCENT b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD d: LUMP SUM AMOUNT ["NONE" RESPONSE ALLOWED]
		GO TO FB49

TYPE A -- PLANS 1-3

- FB49. Does the amount of your pension depend on Social Security benefits, in that when you start receiving Social Security benefits your pension benefits will be reduced?
 - FB49a. When will this change take
 place: automatically at age
 62, automatically at age
 65, when you start receiving
 Social Security benefits, or
 at some other time?
- FB50. Rather than regular retirement benefits, could you choose to receive a lump-sum settlement from this plan when you retire?
- FB51. BRANCHPOINT

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF GO TO FB50 1. AT AGE 62 2. AT AGE 65 3. WHEN 4. AT SOME OTHER TIME SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS BEGIN 9. RF 8. DK 1. YES 2. YES, PARTIAL 5. NO 8. DK LUMP SUM 9. RF SEE FB36 ONLY 1 PLAN-->GO TO FB64 ALL OTHERS->GO BACK TO FB37, PLAN 2

TYPE B PLANS

FB52. (Could you tell me a little more	01. THRIFT OR SAVINGS
about this plan?) Is it a thrift	02. 401k
or savings plan, a 401K, a 403B,	03. 403b
a Supplemental Retirement	04. SRA
Account, a profit-sharing plan,	05. PROFIT SHARING
a stock purchase plan, a money	06. STOCK PURCHASE
purchase plan, or what?	07. MONEY PURCHASE

FB53. For how many years altogether have you been included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS, IF SAME PLAN.]

FB54. How much does (your employer/ 54a the business) contribute (as a 54b percent of your pay or amount of 54c money per month or year)?

FB55. How much do you currently
55a contribute (as a percent
55b of your pay or amount of

- 55c money per month or year)?
- site money per monen or year,

FB56. How much money is in your account at present?

,	03. 403b 04. SRA		
	04. SRA 05. PROFIT SHARING		
	06. STOCK PURCHASE 07. MONEY PURCHASE		
	97. OTHER (SPECIFY)		
	98. DK		
	99. RF		
	YEARS 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)		
+			
ļ	a: PERCENT		
	b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD		
	("NONE" RESPONSE ALLOWED)		
	a: PERCENT		
	b: AMOUNT PER c: TIME PERIOD		
	("NONE" RESPONSE ALLOWED)		
	X96. NONE		
	\$ X98. DK		
-	CONTINUE WITH FB57		

REPEATED FOR PLANS 1-3 AS NECESSARY

TYPE B -- PLANS 1-3

- FB57. Are you able to choose how the money in your account is invested?
- FB58. Is the money in this account invested mostly in stocks, mostly in interest earning assets, is it about evenly split between these, or what?
- FB59. Does this plan allow you to receive benefits in the form of a lump sum payment?
- FB60. Does it allow you to receive benefits in the form of installments or a monthly pension?
 - FB60a. What is the <u>youngest</u> age at which you could leave this employer and start receiving a monthly pension or installments from this plan?
- FB61. At what age do you expect to start receiving <u>any</u> benefits from this plan?
 - FB61a. In what form do you expect to receive benefits? (As a lump sum payment, as a monthly pension, as installments, or what?)

FB62. BRANCHPOINT

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF V GO TO FB59
1. MOSTLY OR ALL STOCK 2. MOSTLY OR ALL INTEREST EARNING 3. SPLIT 7. OTHER: 8. DK 9. RF
1. YES2. YES, PARTIAL LUMP SUM5. NO8. DK9. RF
1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF V GO TO FB61
AGE 98. DK 99. RF REQUIREMENT
AGE98. DK 99. RF
1. LUMP SUM 2. MONTHLY PENSION 3. INSTALLMENTS PENSION
7. OTHER: 8. DK 9. RF
SEE FB36 ONLY 1 PLAN>GO TO FB64
ALL OTHERS->GO BACK TO FB37 FOR PLANS 2 AND/OR 3

BRANCHPOINT:

1. 1-3 PENSION PLANS INDICATED IN FB36 - GO TO FB64

2. ALL OTHERS - CONTINUE WITH FB63

- FB63. Altogether how much do you have in your account balance(s) for any other pension plans or savings plan(s) from this job?
 - X96. NOTHING \$_____
- FB64. Counting high school graduation as 12 years, about how many years of school would you say are needed to do your job reasonably well?



FB64a. For someone with this much formal schooling, about how much experience do you think it would take to become good at your job?

AMOUNT OF (FB64b) WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

FB68. Over the next several years, do you expect your earnings, adjusted for inflation, to go up, stay about the same, or go down?

1. GO UP	3. STAY ABOUT	5. GO DOWN	8. DK	9. RF
	THE SAME		LJ	LJ

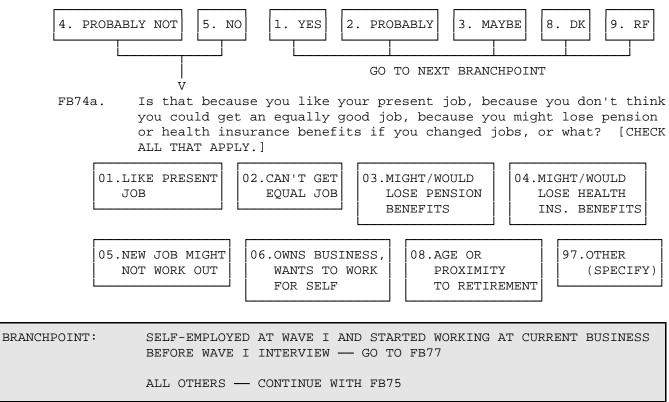
BRANCHPOINT: IF THIS IS A PROXY INTERVIEW, GO TO FB77

FB69. Sometimes people look for a different job even when they are currently working. Are you currently <u>looking</u> for another job?

1. YES 5. NO 8. DK 9. RF
GO TO FB74
\dot{v} FB70. Are you looking for jobs only in this area, or are you considering jobs that
would require you to move?
1. JOBS IN THIS AREA 2. JOBS REQUIRING A MOVE 3. BOTH/EITHER ONE
FB71. Are you looking for part-time or full-time work?
1. PART-TIME 2. FULL-TIME 3. EITHER KIND
FB72. Are you looking for the same kind of work you're doing now, or something different?
1. SAME 2. EITHER/BOTH 8. DK 9. RF 3. DIFFERENT
FB72a. How would it be different?
FB73. During the <u>past four weeks</u> , what have you been doing to find another job? [DO NOT READ CATEGORIES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]
01. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
02. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY FB73e1. How many employers
03. VISITED EMPLOYERS DIRECTLY
04. PHONED OR WROTE EMPLOYERS DIRECTLY
05. ASKED FRIENDS OR RELATIVES FB73f1. How many employers did you call or
07. READ ADS write?
08. DIDN'T DO ANYTHING SPECIFIC
97. OTHER:

GO TO NEXT BRANCHPOINT

FB74. If you found out about another job like the one you have now, would you look into it?



FB75. Now I'm going to read some statements that are true for some people's jobs but not for other people's jobs. Thinking of <u>your</u> job, please tell how often these statements are true.

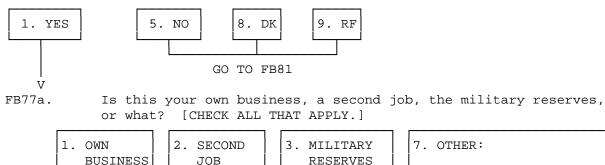
		ALL OR ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME (1)	SOME OF THE TIME (3)	NONE OR ALMOST NONE OF THE TIME (4)
FB75a.	My job requires lots of physical effort. Is this true all or almost all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or none or almost none of the time? [REPEAT AS NEEDED FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS.]			
FB75b.	(My job requires) lifting heavy loads.			
FB75c.	(My job requires) stooping, kneeling, or crouching.			
FB75d.	My job requires good eyesight.			
FB75e.	(My job requires) intense concentration or attention.			
FB75f.	(My job requires) skill in dealing with other people.			

FB76. IF R WAS ASKED FB75: Here are some more statements that are true for some people's jobs but not for others. Again thinking of <u>your</u> job, this time please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

IF R WAS NOT ASKED FB75: Here are some statements that are true for some people's jobs but not for others. Thinking of your job, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

		STRONGLY AGREE (1)	AGREE (2)	DISAGREE (3)	STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)
FB76a.	My job requires me to do more difficult things than it used to. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement? [REPEAT AS NECESSARY]				
FB76b.	My job involves a lot of stress.				
FB76c.	As I get older, I would prefer to <u>gradually</u> reduce the hours I work on this job, keeping my pay per hour the same.				
FB76d.	I really enjoy going to work.				

FB77. Are you doing any <u>other</u> work for pay now, such as (another) business of your own, a second job, or the military reserves?



FB78. How many hours a week do you usually work on (this other job/these other jobs)?

_____ # HOURS

FB79. Counting paid vacations as weeks of work, how many weeks a year do you usually work on (this other job/these other jobs)?

_____ # WEEKS

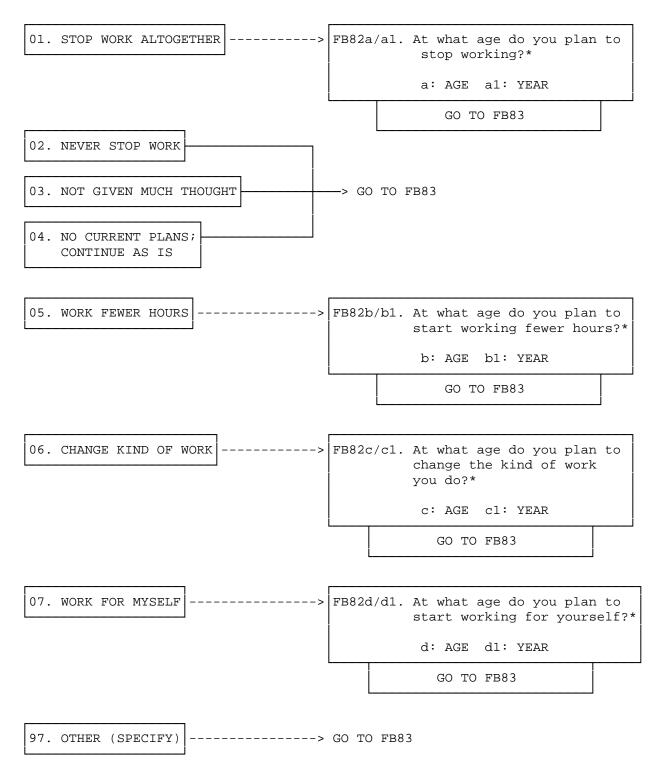
FB80/80a. About how much do you earn before taxes from (this other job/these other jobs)? (Is that per hour, week, month, year, or what?)

80: AMOUNT PER 80a: TIME PERIOD

FB81/81a. Now I have a few questions about work and retirement. On your main job, what is the usual retirement age for people who work with you or have the same kind of job?

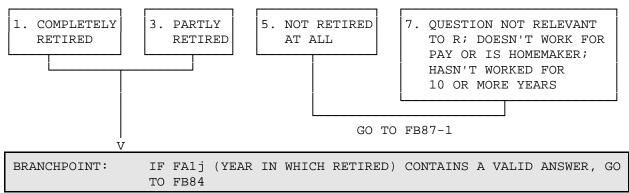
81: AGE 81a: YEARS OF SERVICE 97. NO "USUAL"

FB82. Are you currently planning to stop working altogether or work fewer hours at a
particular date or age, have you not given it much thought, or what?
[DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS.]



*A "NEVER" ANSWER IS ALLOWED FOR THESE QUESTIONS.

FB83. We are interested in what people think about retirement, whether they themselves are retired or not. At this time do you consider yourself partly retired, completely retired, or not retired at all?



FB83a. In what month and year did you (partly/completely) retire?

MONTH/YEAR

FB84. Thinking back to the time you (partly/completely) retired, was that something you wanted to do or something you felt you were forced into?

1. WANTED TO DO

2. FORCED INTO

3. PART WANTED, PART FORCED

BRANCHPOINT: IF FB83H1 --- GO TO FB87-1

FB85. All in all, would you say that your retirement has turned out to be very satisfying, moderately satisfying, or not at all satisfying?

1.	VERY
	SATISFYING

2. MODERATELY SATISFYING 3. NOT AT ALL SATISFYING

FB86. Thinking about your retirement years compared to the years just before you retired, would you say the retirement years have been <u>better</u>, <u>about the same</u>, or <u>not as good</u>?

1. BETTER	3. ABOUT THE SAME	5. NOT AS GOOD	6. F
			1 1
			1

6. RETIRED LESS THAN 1 YEAR AGO

FB87. (IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") I'm going to read you a list of reasons why some people retire. Please tell me whether, for you, these were very important reasons for retirement, moderately important, somewhat important, or not important at all. (REFERS TO FB87:1-4, BELOW)

(IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now I'm going to read you a list of things that some people say are good about retirement. For each one, please tell, was this very important, moderately important, somewhat important, or not important at all. (REFERS TO FB87:5-7, BELOW)

(IF NOT "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now I'm going to read you a list of things that some people say are good about retirement. For each one, please tell me if, for you, they are <u>very important</u>, <u>moderately important</u>, <u>somewhat important</u>, or <u>not important at all</u>. (REFERS TO FB87:5-7, BELOW)

		VERY IMPORTANT (1)	MODERATELY IMPORTANT (2)	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (3)	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL (4)
FB87:1.	Poor health. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FB87:2.	Wanted to do other things. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FB87:3.	Didn't like the work. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FB87:4.	Wanted to spend more time with my family. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				

		VERY IMPORTANT (1)	MODERATELY IMPORTANT (2)	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (3)	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL (4)
FB87:5.	Being your own boss. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FB87:6.	Being able to take it easy. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FB87:7.	Having the chance to travel. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				

FB88. (IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now for things that some people say are bad about retirement. Please tell me if, during your retirement, they have bothered you <u>a lot</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>.

(IF NOT "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now for things that some people say are bad about retirement. Please tell me if they worry you <u>a lot</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>.

		BOTHERED/ WORRIED A LOT (1)	BOTHERED/ WORRIED SOMEWHAT (2)	BOTHERED /WORRIED A LITTLE (3)	WORRIED
FB88:1.	Not doing anything productive or useful. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				
FB88:2.	Illness or disability. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				
FB88:3.	Not having enough income to get by. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				

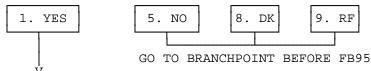
BRANCHPOINT:

- 1. IF THIS INTERVIEW IS WITH A NEW RESPONDENT (NO IW OR PROXY IW AT WAVE I), GO TO NEXT SECTION.
- 2. EMPLOYEE WAVE I (F3=1) AND STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AFTER LEAVING WAVE I EMPLOYER GO TO FB95
- 3. SELF-EMPLOYED WAVE I (F3=2) AND STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AFTER DATE OF WAVE I INTERVIEW GO TO NEXT SECTION
- 4. NOT EMPLOYED WAVE I (F2=5) AND STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AFTER DATE OF WAVE I INTERVIEW — GO TO NEXT SECTION
- 5. ALL OTHERS CONTINUE WITH FB89
- FB89. IF NOT SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN: After you stopped working for WAVE I EMPLOYER and before you started working at your current business, did you do any work for pay?

IF NOT SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND SELF-EMPLOYED NOW AND NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER NOT KNOWN: Between MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER (FB2) and MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS (FB22), did you do any work for pay?

IF SELF-EMPLOYED (F3=2) OR UNEMPLOYED (F2=5) AT WAVE I AND MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS (FB22) KNOWN: Between MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW and MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS -- when you started working at your current business -- did you do any work for pay?

ELSE: Between WAVE I MONTH/YEAR and the time you started working at your current business -- did you do any work for pay?



FB90. Counting yourself as an employer if you were self employed, for how many employers did you work?

1.	ONE	2.	TWO	OR	MORE

FB91. IF SELF-EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED AT WAVE I AND MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR SELF KNOWN: During which of the months between MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW and MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

IF NOT SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN AND MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING FOR SELF KNOWN: During which of the months between MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER and MONTH/YEAR STARTED WORKING AT CURRENT BUSINESS were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[WAVE I MONTH/YEAR PROVIDED FOR INTERVIEWER'S INFORMATION]

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

FB92. During these months, how many hours per week did you usually work?

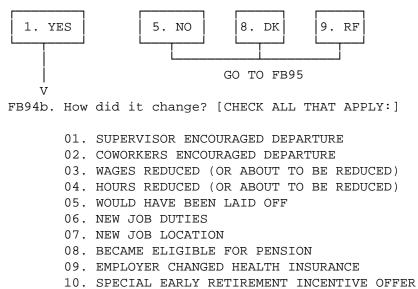
HOURS

- FB93/93a. On average, how much were you earning before deductions during these months?
 - 93: AMOUNT PER 93a: TIME PERIOD
- FB94. Why did you stop working at that job? (Did the business close, were you laid off or let go, did you leave to take care of family members, or what?) [ENTER ALL THAT APPLY.]

0	01. BUSI	INESS CLOSED	0	05.	BETTER JOB
0	02. LAII	O OFF/LET GO	0	06.	QUIT
0	03. POOF	R HEALTH/DISABLED	0	07.	RETIRED
0	04. FAMI	ILY CARE	0	97.	OTHER (SPECIFY)

BRANCHPOINT: IF FB94=01 OR 02 - GO TO NEXT BRANCHPOINT

FB94a. Did your employment situation change in some way that encouraged you to leave?



97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

BRANCHPOINT:

1. SELF-EMPLOYED OR NOT WORKING AT WAVE I - GO TO NEXT SECTION

2. ALL OTHERS- CONTINUE WITH FB95

FB95. Employers sometimes encourage older workers to leave a firm <u>at a particular</u> <u>time</u> by offering a special financial incentive, like a cash bonus or improved pension benefits. These are often called "early retirement <u>windows</u>." Have you been offered such an early retirement window at any time since (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)?



5. NO - GO TO NEXT SECTION

FB95a. How many of these special incentive offers have you received since (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)?

___ # OFFERS RECEIVED

[QUESTIONS REPEATED IF MORE THA	N ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW OFFERED]
FB96a/b. In what month and year was the [READ IF MORE THAN ONE OFFER: (first/last)] special incentive offered?	a: MONTH b: YEAR
FB97. Which employer were you working for at that time?	FULL EMPLOYER NAME [CATI MAY DISPLAY NAMES OF WAVE I & II EMPLOYERS]
FB98. Was the special incentive a cash bonus, improved pension benefits, or what? [ENTER ALL THAT APPLY.]	 CASH BONUS IMPROVED BENEFITS PERMANENT MEDICAL INSURANCE TEMPORARY MEDICAL INSURANCE TEMPORARY CASH BENEFIT ADDITIONAL YEARS OF SERVICE CREDITED OTHER (SPECIFY)
[FB99a-FB99f BROUGHT UP AS NI	ECESSARY BY CATI APPLICATION]
FB99a. How much did the cash bonus amount to?	AMOUNT
FB99b. How much did the extra pension benefits amount to?	AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD
FB99c. Until what age did you receive the temporary medical insurance	AGE OR (IF GIVEN) YEAR
FB99d. How much did the temporary cash benefits amount to?	AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD
FB99d. Until what age did you receive the temporary cash benefit?	AGE OR (IF GIVEN) YEAR
FB99e. How many years of service credit did you receive?	# OF YEARS
FB99f. How much did the other incentives amount to?	AMOUNT

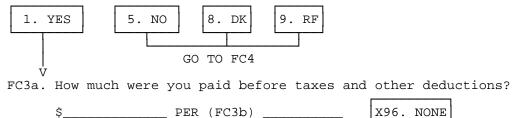
FB100. Did you accept the incentive and leave that employer?	1. YES5. NOCONTINUE WITH FB101GO TO FB102
FB101. Was the special incentive important in your decision, or would you probably have left at about that time anyway?	1.IMPORTANT 5. LEFT ANYWAY GO TO FB103
<pre>FB102. If you had been offered twice as much (to leave) at that time, would you have done so?</pre>	1. YES 5. NO
FB103. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT SEE FB95	
ONLY ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW>NEXT SH	ECTION
ALL OTHERS>GO BACK TO FB96 AND RE LAST EARLY-OUT WINDOW	EPEAT QUESTION SEQUENCE FOR

END OF EMPLOYMENT SECTION FOR THE SELF-EMPLOYED

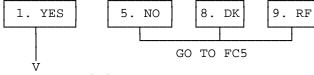
- FC1. BRANCHPOINT:
 1. WAVE I F3=1 [EMPLOYEE]—GO TO FC16
 2. WAVE I F3=2 [SELF-EMPLOYED]—CONTINUE WITH FC2
 3. ALL OTHERS—GO TO FC28
- FC2. According to our records, in [MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW], you were selfemployed. In what month and year did you stop working for yourself? [ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN WAVE I MONTH/YEAR AND THIS INTERVIEW MONTH/YEAR.]

FC2: MONTH FC2a: YEAR

FC3. Were you paid a regular salary or wages?



FC4. Did you receive some or all of the net earnings or profits?



FC4a. (In addition to regular salary,) How much did you receive from net earnings or profits? [IF R HAS TROUBLE GIVING A DOLLAR FIGURE, ASK: What did you earn the last year you worked?]

\$_____ PER (FC4b) _____ X96. NONE

FC5. Why did you stop working at that business? [DO NOT PROBE, BUT ENTER ALL THAT APPLY.]

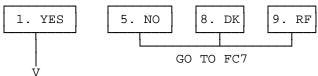
01. BUSINESS CLOSED	O2. LAID OFF/LET GO	03. POOR HEALTH/DISABLED				
04. FAMILY CARE 05. BETTER JOB 06. QUIT						
07. RETIRED	08. BUSINESS REQUIRED TOO MUCH TIME	97. OTHER (SPECIFY	·)			
		98. DK 99. R	٤F			

BRANCHPOINT:

IF FC2/2a IS DK OR RF - GO TO FC7

IF MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FC2/2a MINUS MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW IS LESS THAN 2 MONTHS — GO TO FC7

FC6. Were there any months between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) and (MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FC2) when you did not work?

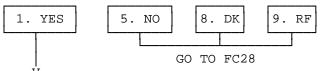


FC6a. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

NOTE TO READER: IN ALL QUESTIONS WHERE THE ABOVE GRID APPEARS, THE CATI APPLICATION ALSO ALLOWS FOR THE RESPONSES "ALL OF 1992 AFTER WAVE I INTERVIEW," "ALL OF 1993," AND "ALL OF 1994 TO DATE."

FC7. Aside from IRA or Keogh plans, were you included in any pension or retirement plans, or any tax-deferred savings plans through your business?

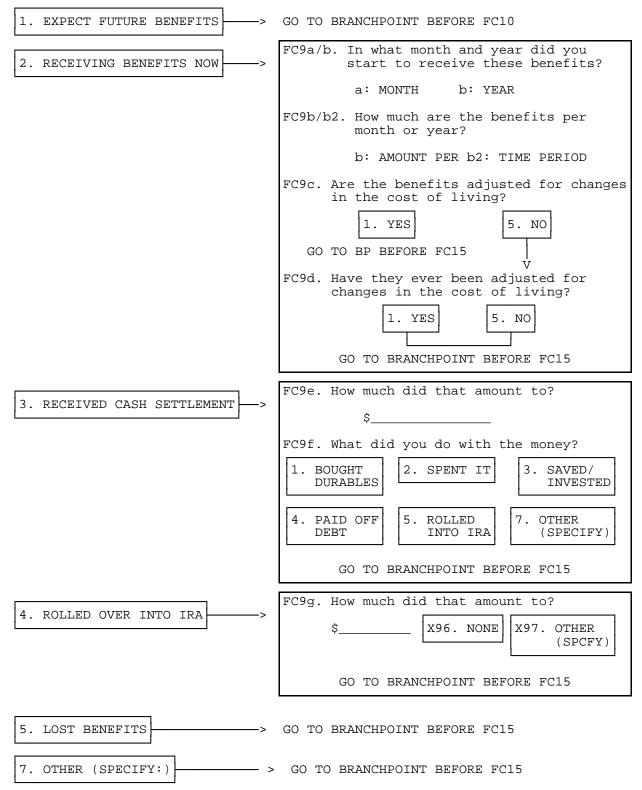


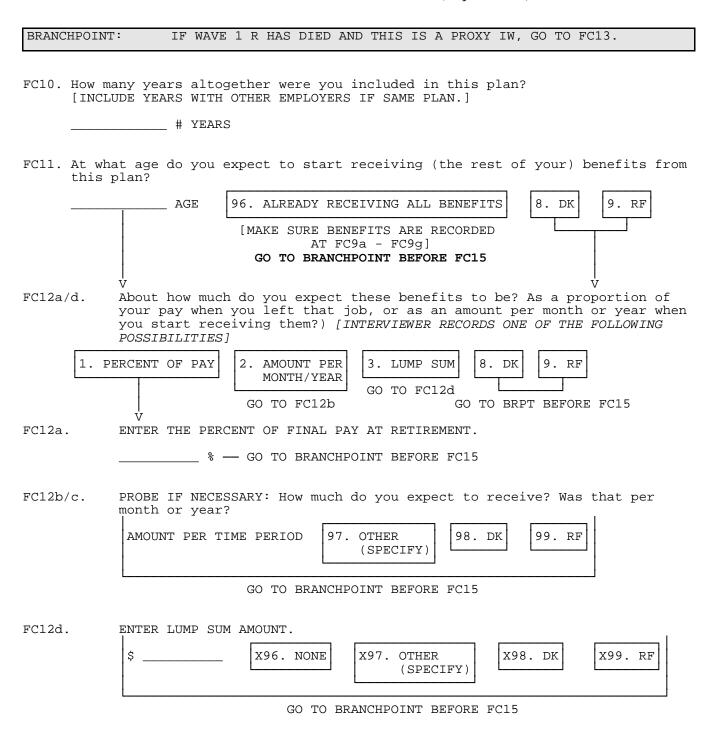
FC8. I would like to know what type of plan that was. In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service, and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Was your plan Type A or Type B?

1. TYPE A	2. TYPE B	3. BOTH TYPES	8. DON'T KNOW	
GO TO FC9	GO TO FC13		GO TO FC9	
FC8a. How much	money was lef	v t in your account	when you left	that employer?
\$	X9	6. NONE		

FC9. IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW: When (he/she) died, was there a
cash settlement, were that [sic] benefits lost, or what?
OTHERWISE:
Do you expect to receive benefits from this plan in the future, are you
receiving benefits now, did you get a cash settlement when you left, did you
lose your benefits, or what?

[DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL APPROPRIATE FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS. IF MORE THAN 1 BOX IS CHECKED, FOLLOW THE SKIPS FOR THE \underline{FIRST} BOX MARKED.]





FC13. How much money was in your account when you stopped working at that business?

\$___

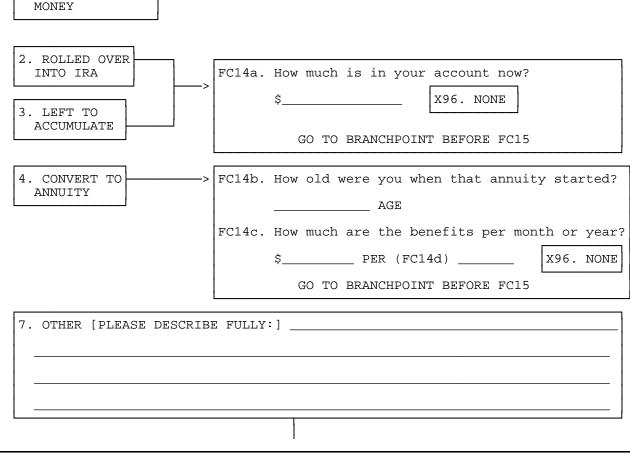
1. WITHDREW THE

X96. NONE

BRANCHPOINT: IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW, GO TO FC16.

FC14. When you stopped working at that business, did you withdraw the money, roll it over into an IRA, leave it to accumulate in your old plan, convert it to an annuity, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE GIVEN, CHECK BOX 7 AND RECORD ALL DETAILS.]

---->GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FC15



BRANCHPOINT: IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW, GO TO FC16.

FC15. What is the earliest age at which you could have stopped working at that business and begun to receive pension benefits?

AGE	95. NO AGE REQUIREMENT	98. DK	99. RF

>>>>> GO TO FC28 <<<<<

FC16. IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW: Now I'd like to ask you some questions about (his/her) employment situation since we last spoke to (him/her) before (his/her) death. According to our records, in WAVE 1 MONTH/YEAR (he/she) was working for ...

IF NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN: NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER. In what month and year did (he/she) stop working there?

IF NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER NOT KNOWN: someone else. In what month and year did (he/she) stop working for that employer?

OTHERWISE: According to our records, in WAVE 1 MONTH/YEAR you were working for ...

IF NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN: NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER. In what month and year did you stop working there?

IF NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER NOT KNOWN: someone else. In what month and year did you stop working for that employer?

FC16: MONTH FC16a: YEAR

X96. STILL WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER

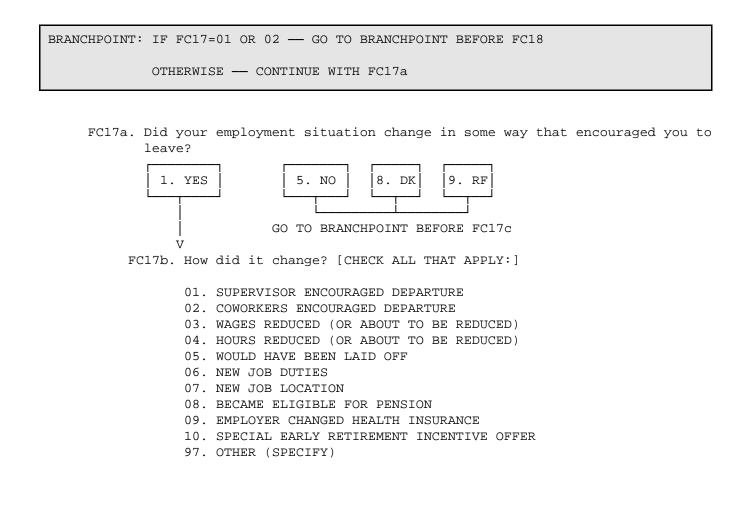
GO TO FC30b

FC16b. What were you earning, before deductions, when you left that employer? (Was that per hour, week, month, or year?)

\$_____ PER (FC16ac) _____

FC17. Why did you leave that employer? (Did the business close, were you laid off or let go, did you leave to take care of family members, or what?) [DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

01. BUSINESS CLOSED	05. BETTER JOB
02. LAID OFF/LET GO	06. QUIT
03. POOR HEALTH/DISABLED	07. RETIRED
04. FAMILY CARE	97. OTHER (SPECIFY)



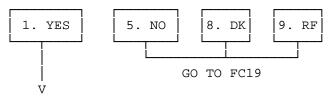
BRANCHPOINT: IF FC17b=04 ("HOURS REDUCED"), GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FC18.

FC17c. If your employer had allowed you to work fewer hours with correspondingly less pay, would you have continued working there?

BRANCHPOINT: IF FC16/16a IS DK OR RF - GO TO FC19

IF MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FC16/16a MINUS MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW IS LESS THAN 2 MONTHS — GO TO FC19

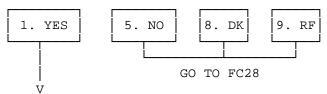
FC18. Between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW) when we last talked with you, and (MONTH/YEAR GIVEN IN FC16) when you stopped working for (IF NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN: WAVE I EMPLOYER/ELSE: someone else) were there any months when you were not working?



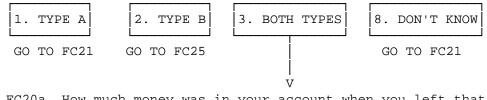
FC18a. Which months were those? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	МАҮ	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

FC19. Were you included in a pension or retirement plan, or in any tax-deferred savings plan, when you worked for (WAVE I EMPLOYER/that employer)?



FC20. I would like to know what type of plan this was. In some retirement plans, Type A, benefits are usually based on a formula involving age, years of service, and salary. In other plans, Type B, money is accumulated in an account for you. Was your plan Type A or Type B?

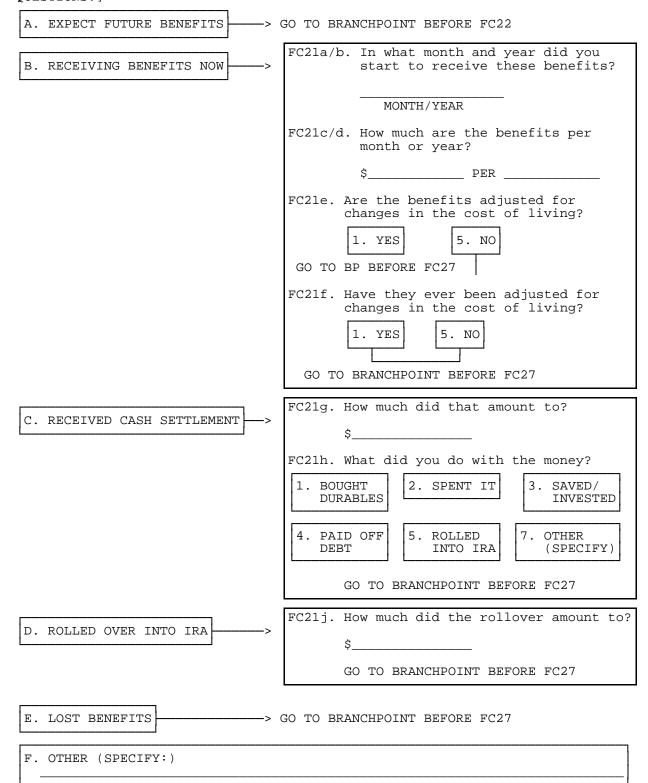


FC20a. How much money was in your account when you left that employer?

\$ X96.	NONE
L	

FC21. IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW: When (he/she) died, was there a cash settlement, were the benefits lost, or what?

OTHERWISE: Do you expect to receive benefits from this plan in the future, are you receiving benefits now, did you get a cash settlement when you left, did you lose your benefits, or what?



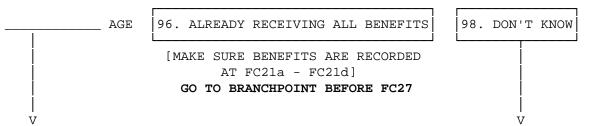
[DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY AND ASK ALL APPROPRIATE FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS.]

BRANCHPOINT: IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW, GO TO FC25.

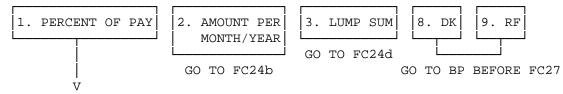
FC22. How many years altogether were you included in this plan? [INCLUDE YEARS WITH OTHER EMPLOYERS IF SAME PLAN.]

_____ # YEARS

FC23. At what age do you expect to start receiving (the rest of your) benefits from this plan?



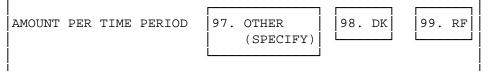
FC24a/d. About how much do you expect these benefits to be? As a proportion of your pay when you left that job, or as an amount per month or year when you start receiving them?) [INTERVIEWER RECORDS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING POSSIBILITIES]



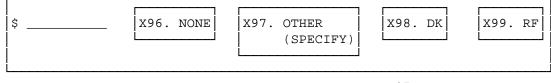
FC24a. ENTER THE PERCENT OF FINAL PAY AT RETIREMENT.

_____ % — GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FC27

FC24b/c. PROBE IF NECESSARY: How much do you expect to receive? Was that per month or year?



- GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FC27
- FC24d. ENTER LUMP SUM AMOUNT.



GO TO BRANCHPOINT BEFORE FC27

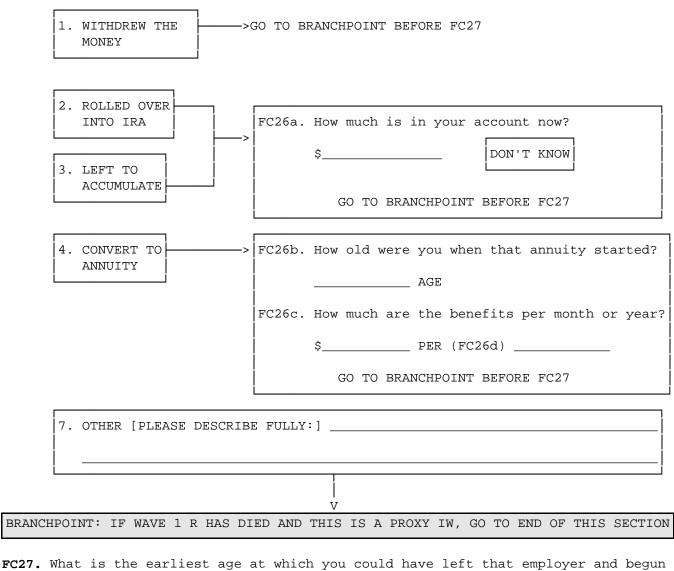
FC25. How much money was in your account when you left that employer?

\$_____

X96. NONE

BRANCHPOINT: IF WAVE 1 R HAS DIED AND THIS IS A PROXY IW, GO TO END OF THIS SECTION.

FC26. When you left that employer, did you withdraw the money, roll it over into an IRA, leave it to accumulate in your old plan, convert it to an annuity, or what? [DO NOT PROBE BUT IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE GIVEN, CHECK BOX 7 AND RECORD ALL DETAILS.]



to receive pension benefits?

			AGE		95.	NO	AGE	REQ	UIR	EME	NT	ļ	98.1	DK		99.	RF	ĺ	
												_						-	
BRANCHPOINT:	IF	THIS	IS	A	PROXY	INT	ERVI	EW,	GO	TO	END	OF	THIS	S	ECTI	ON.			

1. YES 5. NO NEXT PAGE, FC33
C29. Are you looking for part-time or full-time work?
1. PART-TIME 2. FULL-TIME 3. EITHER KIND
C30. Are you looking for the same kind of work you did before, or something different?
1. SAME 2. EITHER 3. DIFFERENT OR BOTH V
FC30a. How would it be different?
C32. What are all of the things you have done to find work during the last fou weeks? [DO <u>NOT</u> READ CATEGORIES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]
01. READ ADS
02. ATTENDED SCHOOL OR RECEIVED OTHER TRAINING
03. CHECKED WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
04. CHECKED WITH PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY did you visit?
05. VISITED EMPLOYERS DIRECTLY>
06. PHONED OR WROTE EMPLOYERS DIRECTLY
07. ASKED FRIENDS OR RELATIVES FC32f1. How many employers did you call or
08. PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS write?
96. DIDN'T DO ANYTHING SPECIFIC GO TO FC36
97. OTHER:
GO TO FC41

FC33. I	Do you d	currer	ntly want a	a job, e	eith	er fı	ull-	time	or	part-ti	me?				
	1. YES	5	3. DEPENI	DS	5.	NO		6. (CAN '	T WORK]	8.	DK	9.	RF
					L										
	GO TO FC41 V														
]	FC33a. V	Vould	you prefer	full-	time	or p	part	-time	e wo	rk?					
		1. H	FULL-TIME	2	. PA	RT-T	IME]	3.	EITHER					

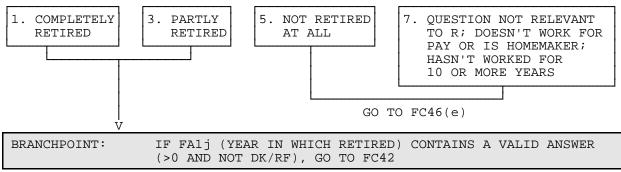
FC35. If someone offered you a regular job now, how high would the wage or salary have to be for you to take it?

\$ _____ PER (FC35a) _____

- FC36. What is the main reason you were not looking for work during the last four weeks? [DO NOT READ CATEGORIES.]
 - 01. BELIEVES NOTHING AVAILABLE IN LINE OF WORK
 - 02. DOESN'T BELIEVE CAN FIND WORK
 - 03. DOESN'T HAVE NEEDED SKILLS/EXPERIENCE
 - 04. BELIEVES EMPLOYERS THINK TOO OLD
 - 05. BELIEVES EMPLOYERS WON'T HIRE OLDER WOMEN OR MINORITIES
 - 06. POOR HEALTH, DISABILITY
 - 07. FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES/CHILD RESPONSIBILITIES
 - 08. TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS
 - 95. NO PARTICULAR REASON

97. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____

FC41. We are interested in what people think about retirement, whether they themselves are retired or not. At this time do you consider yourself partly retired, completely retired, or not retired at all?



FC41a. In what month and year did you (partly/completely) retire?

MONTH/YEAR

FC42. Thinking back to the time you (partly/completely) retired, was that something you wanted to do or something you felt you were forced into?

1. WANTED TO DO

2. FORCED INTO

3. PART WANTED, PART FORCED

BRANCHPOINT:

IF $FC41 \neq 1$ — GO TO FC46(e)

FC43. All in all, would you say that your retirement has turned out to be very satisfying, moderately satisfying, or not at all satisfying?

1. VERY SATISFYING

2.	MODERATELY	
	SATISFYING	

3.	NOT	AT	ALL
	SATI	SF	YING

FC44. Thinking about your retirement years compared to the years just before you retired, would you say the retirement years have been <u>better</u>, <u>about the same</u>, or <u>not as good</u>?

|--|

3. ABOUT THE SAME

5. NOT AS GOOD

6. RETIRED LESS THAN 1 YEAR AGO

FC45. (IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") I'm going to read you a list of reasons why some people retire. Please tell me whether, for you, these were very important reasons for retirement, moderately important, somewhat important, or not important at all. (REFERS TO FC45:1-4, BELOW)

(IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now I'm going to read you a list of things that some people say are good about retirement. For each one, please tell, was this very important, moderately important, somewhat important, or not important at all. (REFERS TO FC45:5-7, BELOW)

(IF NOT "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now I'm going to read you a list of things that some people say are good about retirement. For each one, please tell me if, for you, they are <u>very important</u>, <u>moderately important</u>, <u>somewhat important</u>, or <u>not important at all</u>. (REFERS TO FC45:5-7, BELOW)

		VERY IMPORTANT (1)	MODERATELY IMPORTANT (2)	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (3)	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL (4)
FC45:1.	Poor health. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FC45:2.	Wanted to do other things. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FC45:3.	Didn't like the work. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FC45:4.	Wanted to spend more time with my family. (Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				

		VERY IMPORTANT (1)	MODERATELY IMPORTANT (2)	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (3)	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL (4)
FC45:5.	Being your own boss. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FC45:6.	Being able to take it easy. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				
FC45:7.	Having the chance to travel. (Is/Was this a very important reason for your retirement, a moderately important reason, somewhat important, or not important at all?)				

FC46. (IF "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now for things that some people say are bad about retirement. Please tell me if, during your retirement, they have bothered you <u>a lot</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>.

(IF NOT "COMPLETELY RETIRED") Now for things that some people say are bad about retirement. Please tell me if they worry you <u>a lot</u>, <u>somewhat</u>, <u>a little</u>, or <u>not at all</u>.

		BOTHERED/ WORRIED A LOT (1)	WORRIED	BOTHERED /WORRIED A LITTLE (3)	WORRIED
FC46:1.	Not doing anything productive or useful. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				
FC46:2.	Illness or disability. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				
FC46:3.	Not having enough income to get by. (Does this bother/worry you a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?)				

BRANCHPOINT: IF THIS INTERVIEW IS WITH A NEW RESPONDENT (NO IW OR PROXY IW AT WAVE I), GO TO END OF THIS SECTION.

FC47. [EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN:] After you stopped working for (WAVE I EMPLOYER), did you do any work for pay?

[SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=2):] After you stopped working for yourself, did you do any work for pay?

[EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I AND NAME OF WAVE I EMPLOYER NOT KNOWN AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN:] Since (MONTH/YEAR LEFT WAVE I EMPLOYER), have you done any work for pay?

[ELSE:] Since (WAVE I MONTH/YEAR), have you done any work for pay?

1. YES

FO FC	48	
. 155		5.

6

NO

BRANCHPOINT: IF WORKING FOR SELF OR NOT EMPLOYED AT WAVE I, GO TO END OF THIS SECTION

OTHERWISE, GO TO FC53

FC48. Counting yourself as an employer if you were self employed, for how many employers did you work?

1. ONE

2. TWO OR MORE

FC49. [EMPLOYEE AT WAVE I (F3=1) AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR WAVE I EMPLOYER KNOWN:] During which of the months between (MONTH/YEAR LEFT WAVE I EMPLOYER) and now, were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[SELF-EMPLOYED AT WAVE I (F3=2) AND MONTH/YEAR STOPPED SELF-EMPLOYMENT KNOWN:] During which of the months between (MONTH/YEAR STOPPED WORKING FOR SELF) and now, were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[ELSE:] During which of the months between (MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)] and now, were you working for pay? [CHECK ALL MONTHS THAT APPLY.]

[MONTH/YEAR OF WAVE I INTERVIEW PROVIDED FOR INTERVIEWER'S INFORMATION.]

1992	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1993	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1994	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	МАҮ	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

FC50.	During	these	months,	how	many	hours	per	week	did	you	usually	work?
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HOURS

FC51. On average, how much were you earning before deductions during these months?

\$_____ PER (FC51a) _____

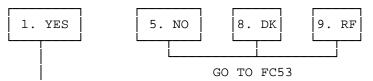
IF FC48≠1 — GO TO FC53 BRANCHPOINT:

FC52. Why did you stop working at that job? (Did the business close, were you laid off or let go, did you leave to take care of family members, or what?) [DO NOT PROBE BUT CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

01. BUSINESS CLOSED	05. BETTER JOB
02. LAID OFF/LET GO	06. QUIT
03. POOR HEALTH/DISABLED	07. RETIRED
04. FAMILY CARE	97. OTHER (SPECIFY)
	02. LAID OFF/LET GO 03. POOR HEALTH/DISABLED

|--|

FC52a. Did your employment situation change in some way that encouraged you to leave?

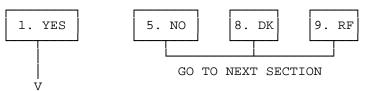


FC52b.

How did it change? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:]

- 01. SUPERVISOR ENCOURAGED DEPARTURE
- 02. COWORKERS ENCOURAGED DEPARTURE
- WAGES REDUCED (OR ABOUT TO BE REDUCED) 03.
- 04. HOURS REDUCED (OR ABOUT TO BE REDUCED)
- 05. WOULD HAVE BEEN LAID OFF
- NEW JOB DUTIES 06.
- 07. NEW JOB LOCATION
- 08. BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR PENSION
- 09. EMPLOYER CHANGED HEALTH INSURANCE
- 10. SPECIAL EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE OFFER
- 97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

FC53. Employers sometimes encourage older workers to leave a firm <u>at a particular</u> <u>time</u> by offering a special financial incentive, like a cash bonus or improved pension benefits. These are often called "early retirement <u>windows</u>." Have you been offered such an early retirement window at any time since (DATE OF WAVE I INTERVIEW)?



FC53a. How many of these special incentive offers have you received?

[QUESTIONS REPEATED IF MORE THA	N ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW OFFERED]
FC54a/b. In what month and year was the [READ IF MORE THAN ONE OFFER: (first/last)] special incentive offered?	a: MONTH b: YEAR
FC55. Which employer were you working for at that time?	FULL EMPLOYER NAME [CATI MAY DISPLAY NAMES OF WAVE I & II EMPLOYERS]
FC56. Was the special incentive a cash bonus, improved pension benefits, or what? [ENTER ALL THAT APPLY.]	 CASH BONUS IMPROVED BENEFITS PERMANENT MEDICAL INSURANCE TEMPORARY MEDICAL INSURANCE TEMPORARY CASH BENEFIT ADDITIONAL YEARS OF SERVICE CREDITED OTHER (SPECIFY)
[FC57a-FC57f BROUGHT UP AS N	ECESSARY BY CATI APPLICATION]
FC57a. How much did the cash bonus amount to?	AMOUNT
FC57b. How much did the extra pension benefits amount to?	AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD
FC57c. Until what age did you receive the temporary medical insurance?	AGE OR (IF GIVEN) YEAR
FC57d. How much did the temporary cash benefits amount to?	AMOUNT PER TIME PERIOD
FC57d. Until what age did you receive the temporary cash benefit?	AGE OR (IF GIVEN) YEAR
FC57e. How many years of service credit did you receive?	# OF YEARS
FC57f. How much did the others amount to?	AMOUNT

FC58.	Did you accept the incentive and leave that employer?	1. YES5. NOCONTINUE WITH FC59GO TO FC60						
FC59.	Was the special incentive important in your decision, or would you probably have left at about that time anyway?	1.IMPORTANT GO TO FC61						
FC60.	If you had been offered twice as much (to leave) at that time, would you have done so?	1. YES 5. NO						
FC61.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT - SEE FC53a							
	ONLY ONE EARLY-OUT WINDOW>NEXT S	UT WINDOW>NEXT SECTION						
	L OTHERS>GO BACK TO FC54 AND REPEAT QUESTION SEQUENCE FOR LAST EARLY-OUT WINDOW							

END OF EMPLOYMENT SECTION FOR THE UNEMPLOYED